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(54) **METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR FORMING
A SELF-LOCKING ADJUSTABLE LOOP**

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See application file for complete search history.

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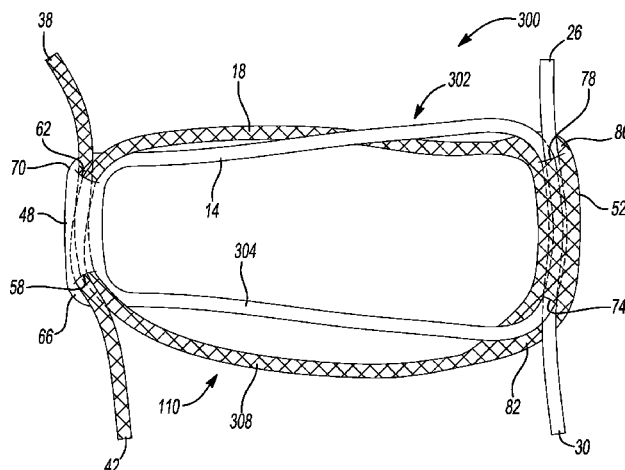
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

An apparatus can include a first flexible member having first and second ends and a first body extending therebetween that defines a first passage portion. A second flexible member can include first and second ends and a second body extending therebetween that defines a second passage portion. The first end of the first flexible member can pass into and through the second passage portion in a first direction such that the first end extends outside of the second passage portion. The first end of the second flexible member can pass into and through the first passage portion in a second direction such that the first end of the second flexible member extends outside of the first passage portion to form a self-locking adjustable flexible member construct. Applying tension to the first ends can draw the passage portions and corresponding second ends toward each other.

21 Claims, 23 Drawing Sheets



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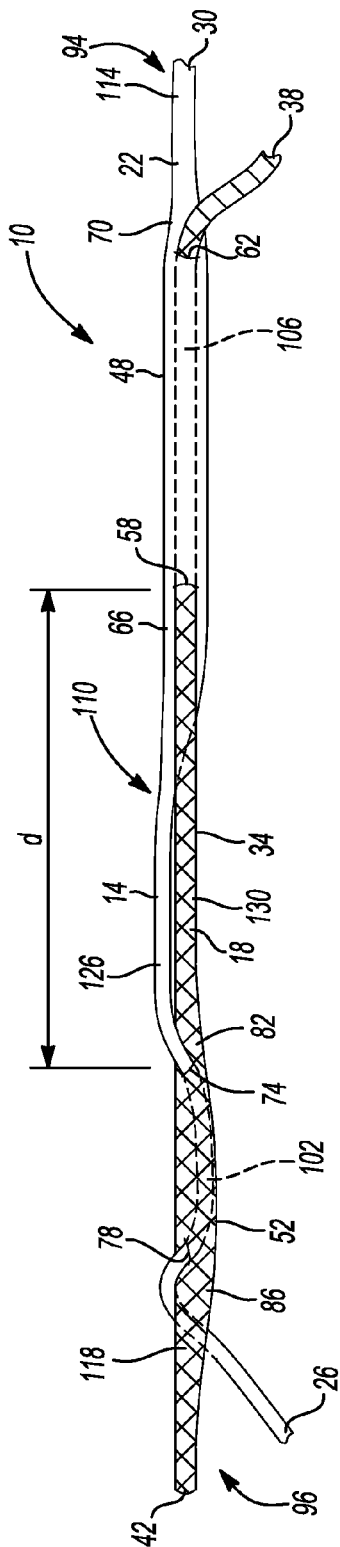


Fig-1

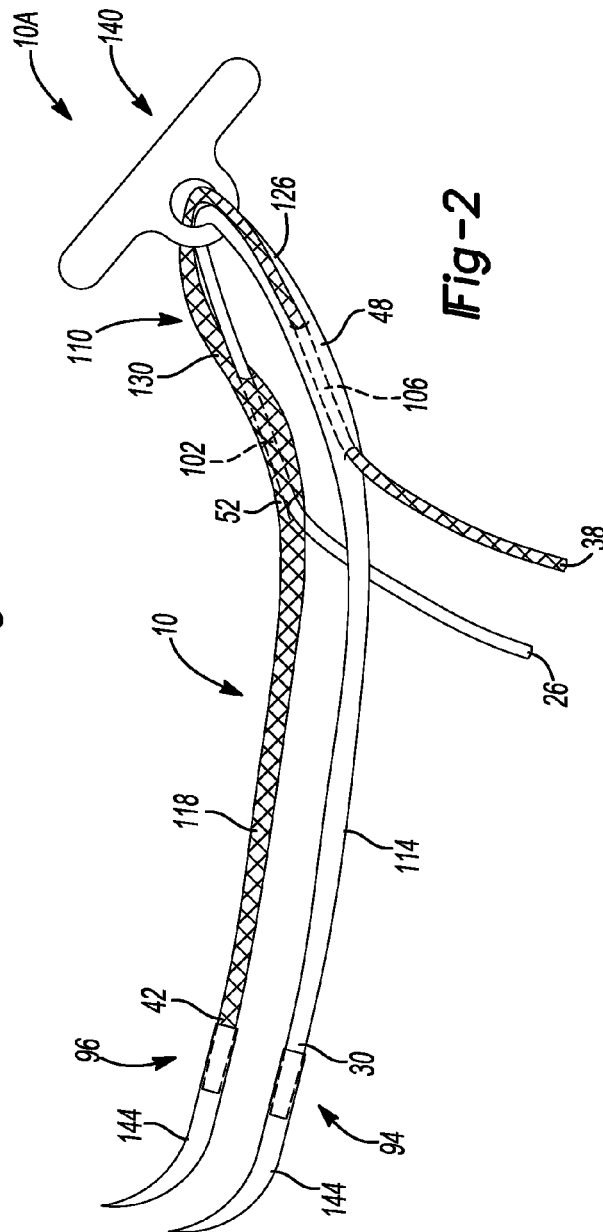
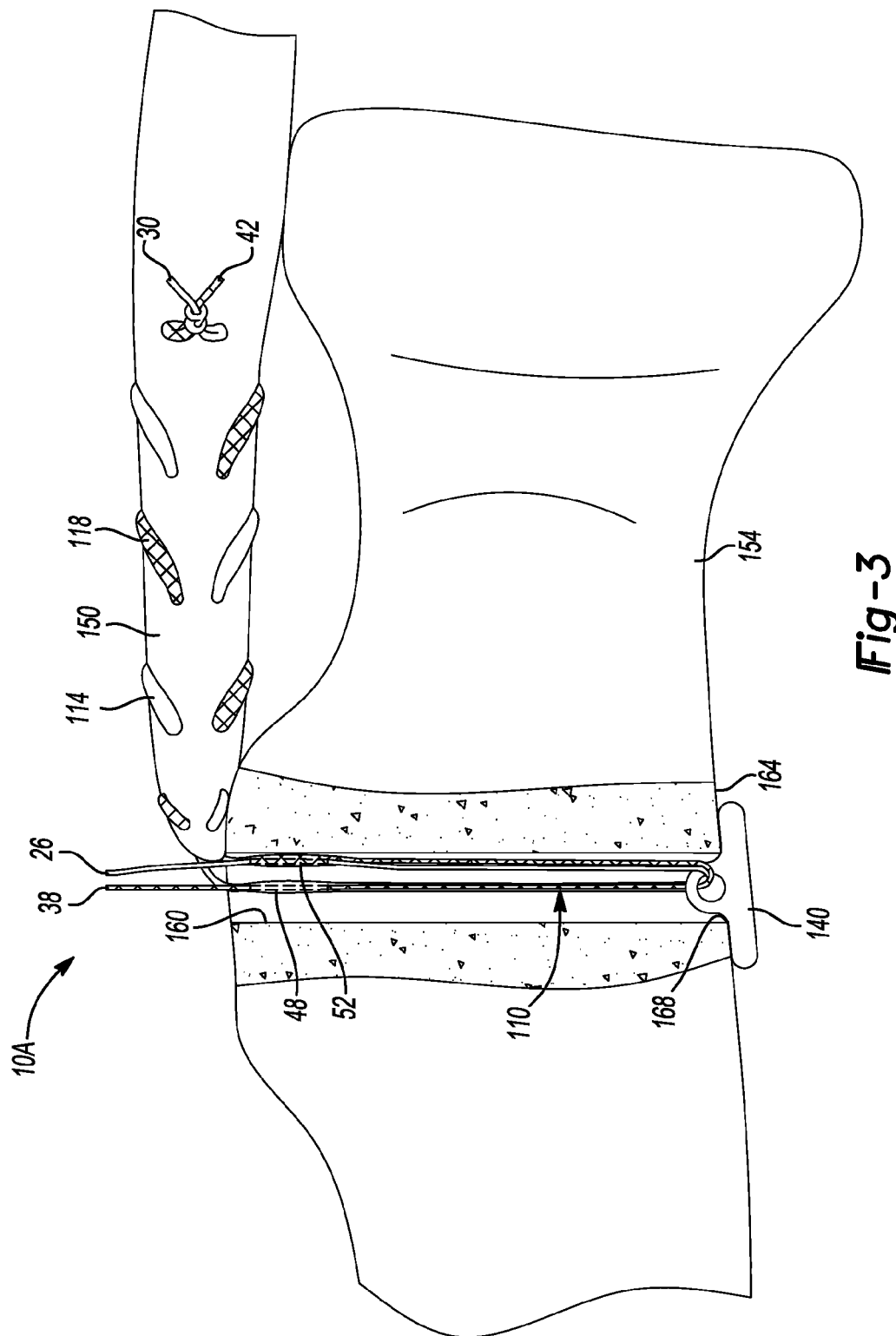


Fig-2



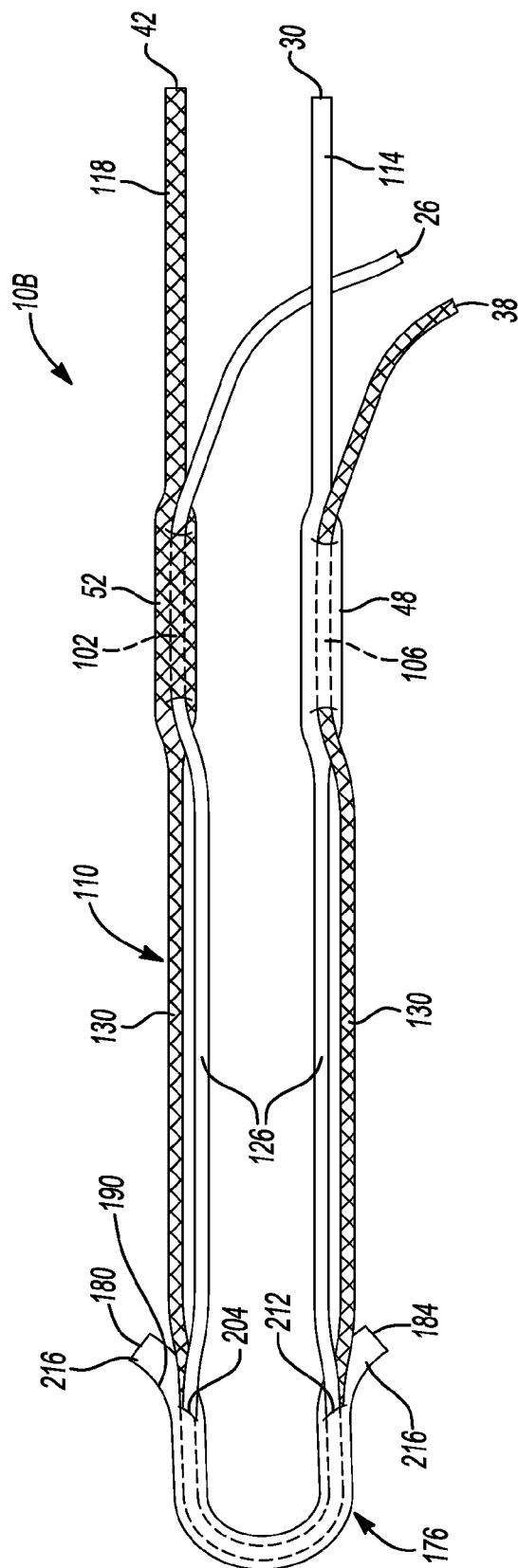
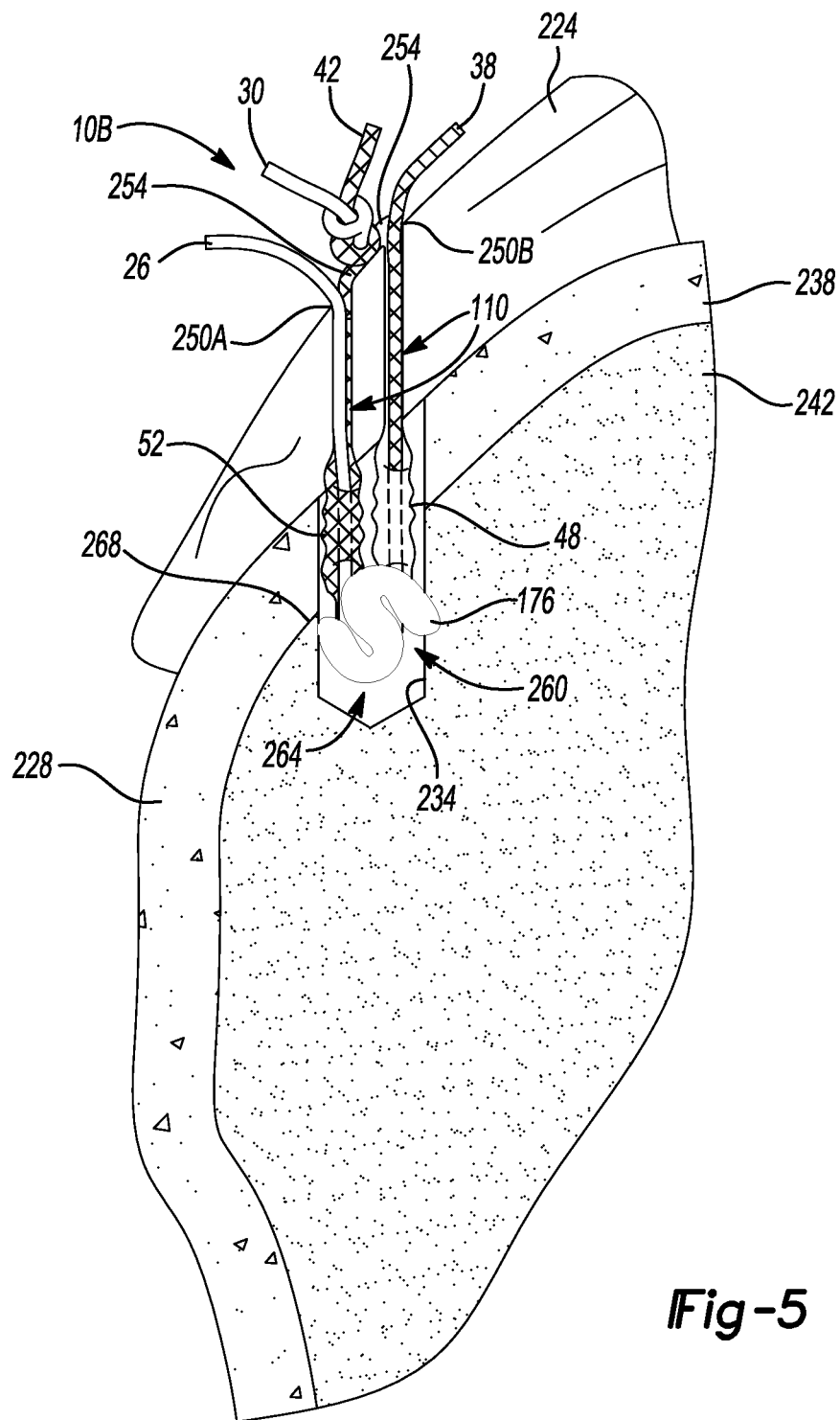
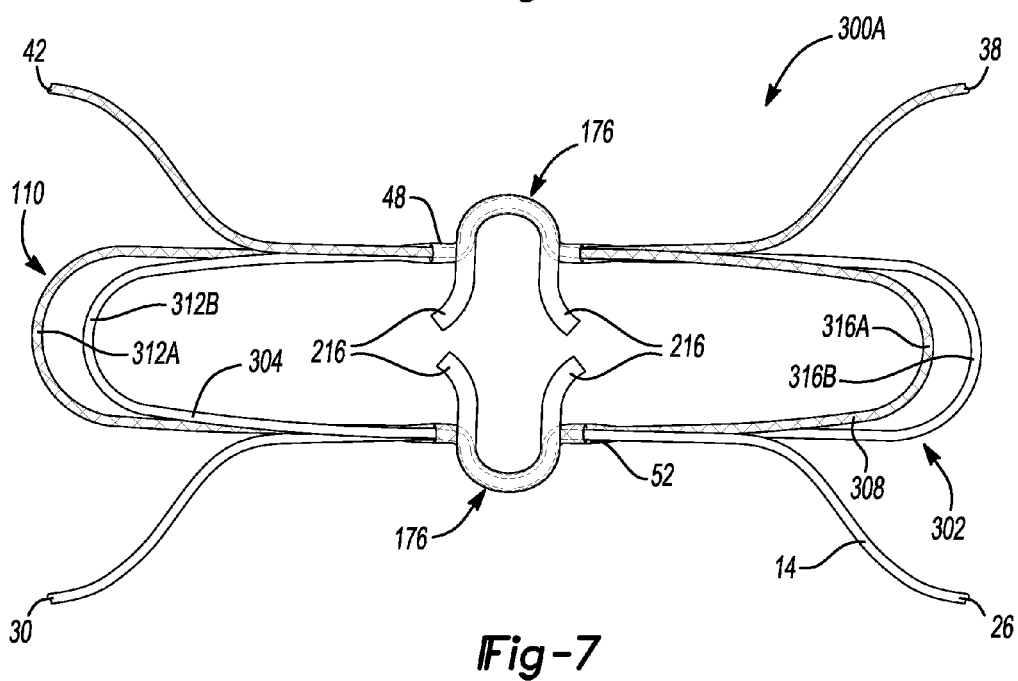
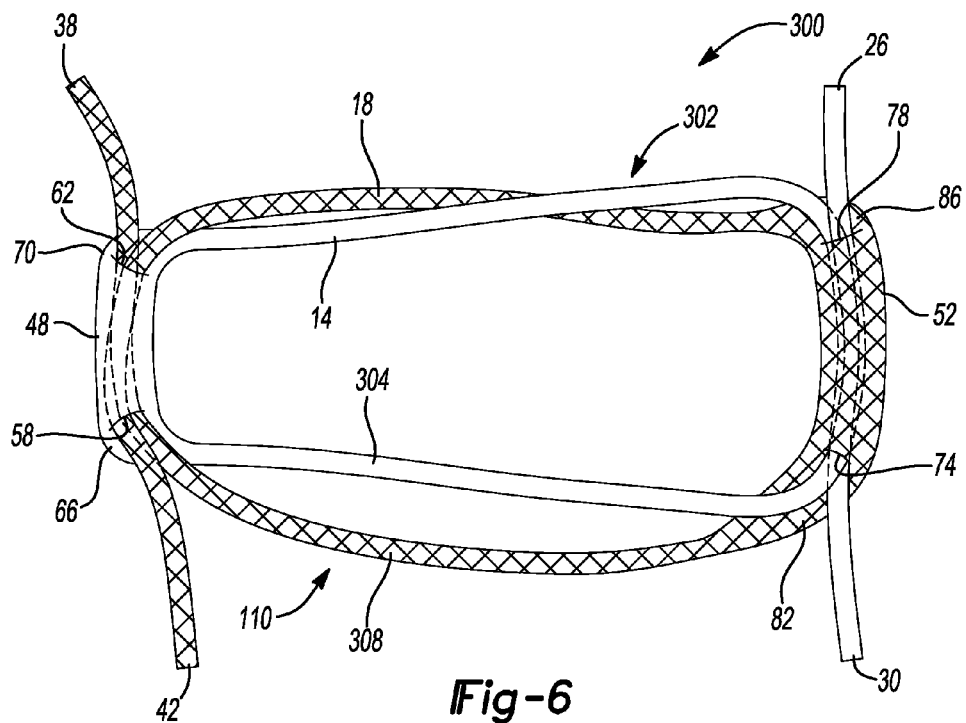
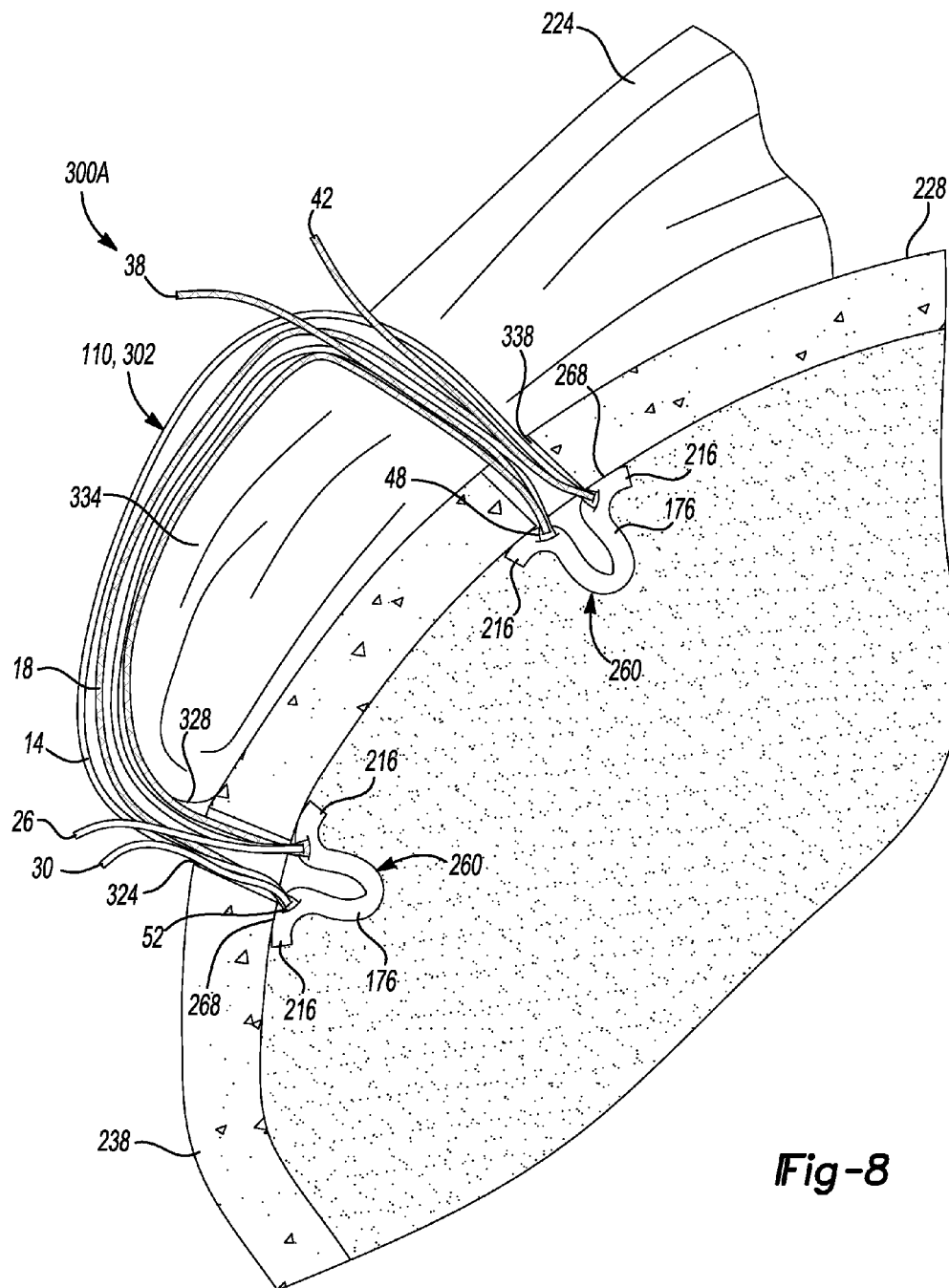


Fig-4







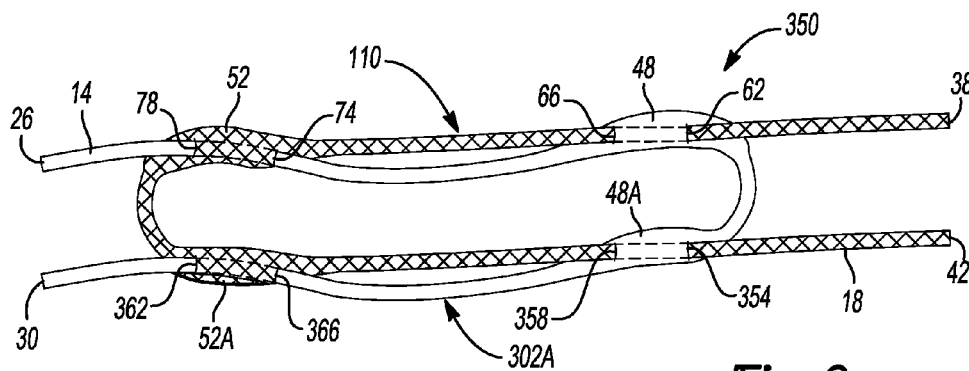


Fig-9

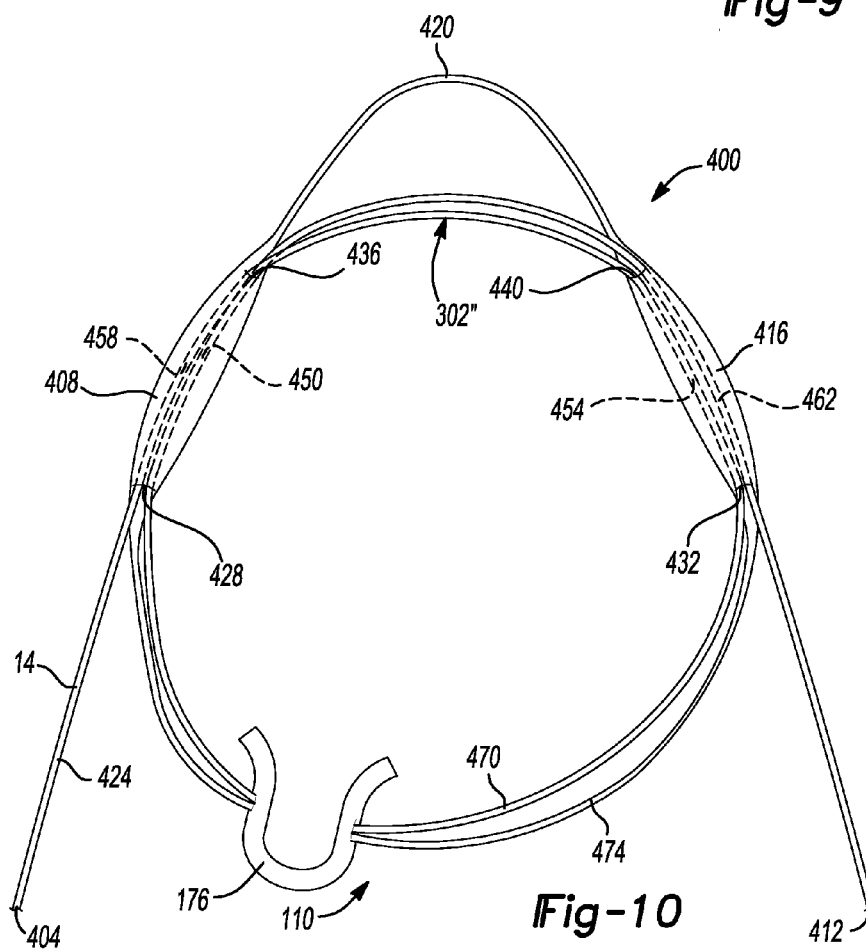


Fig-10

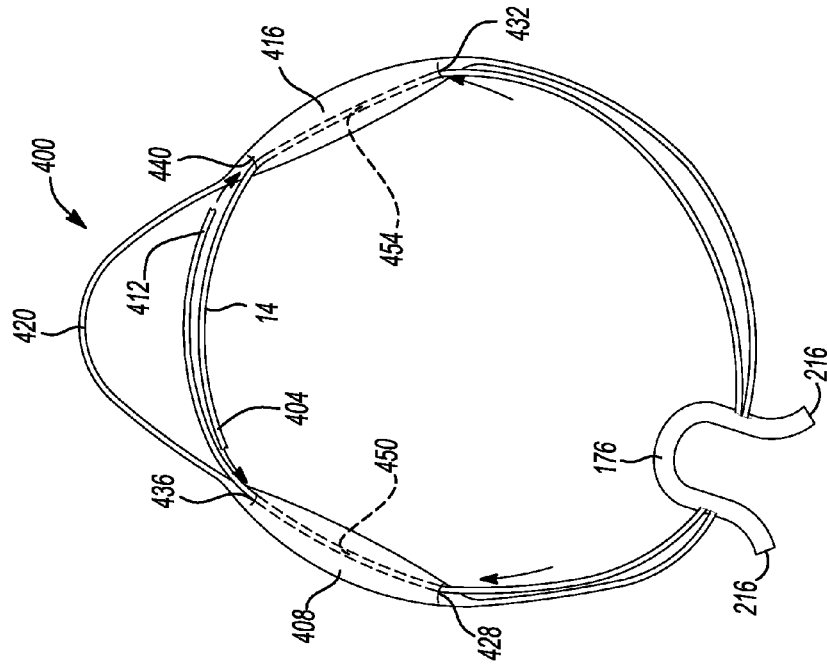


Fig-12

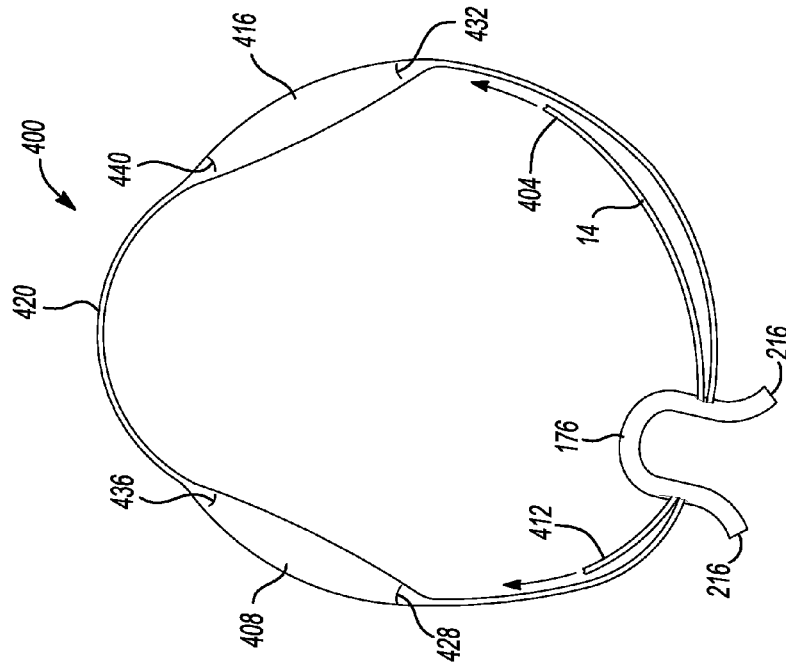


Fig-11

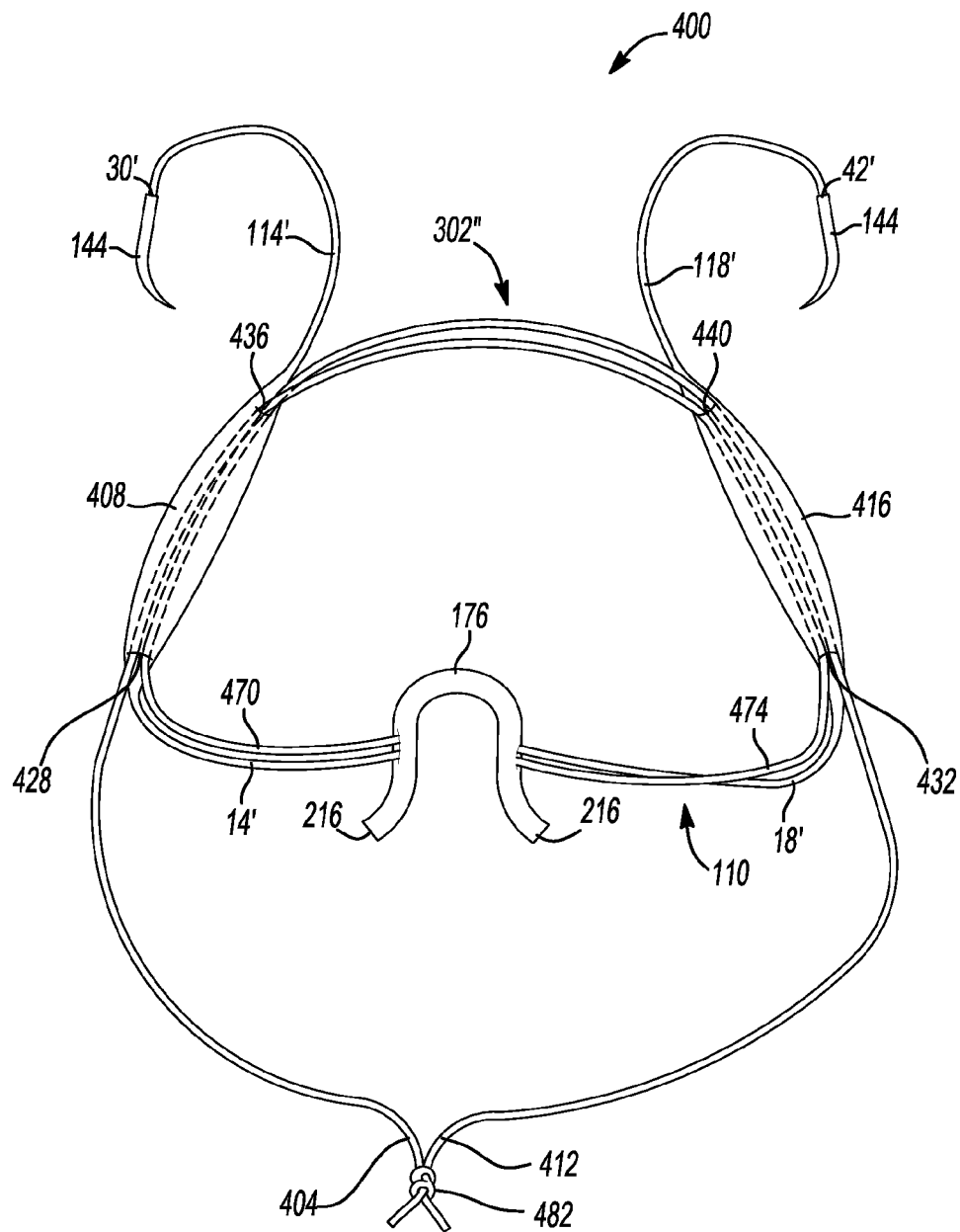


Fig-13

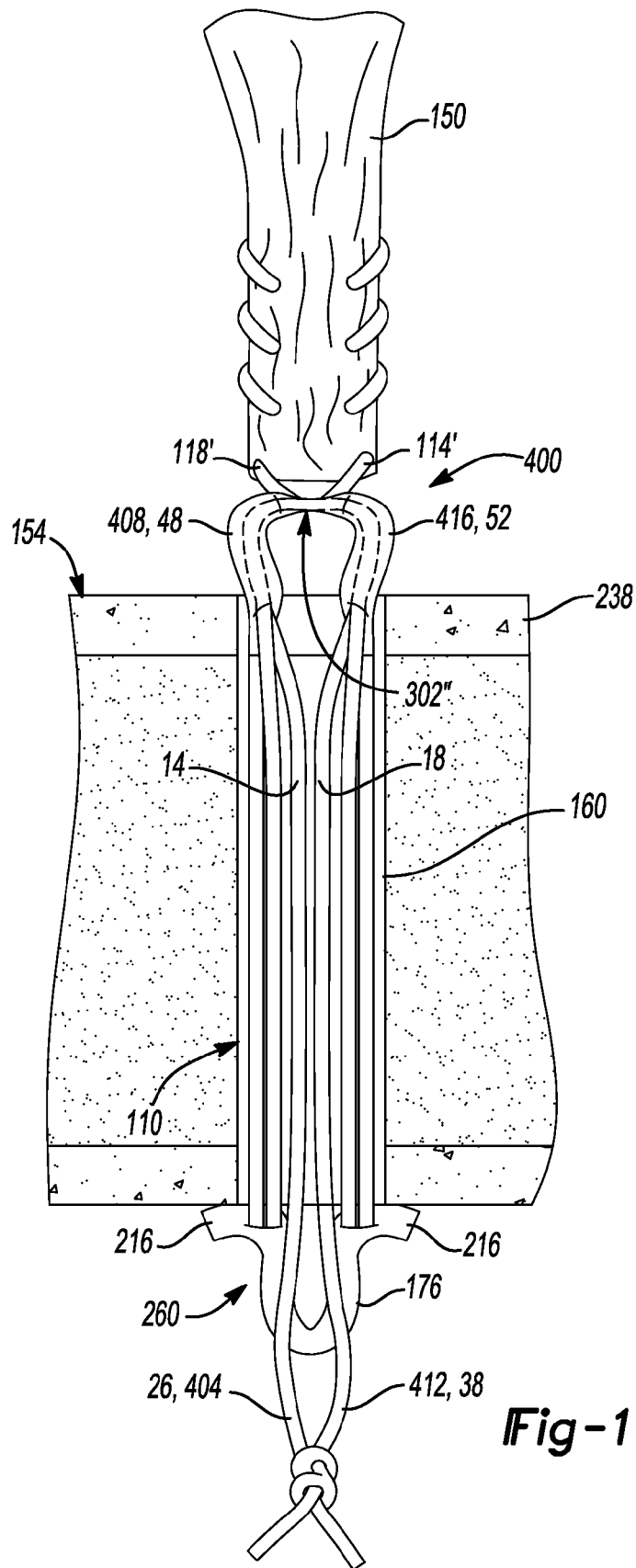
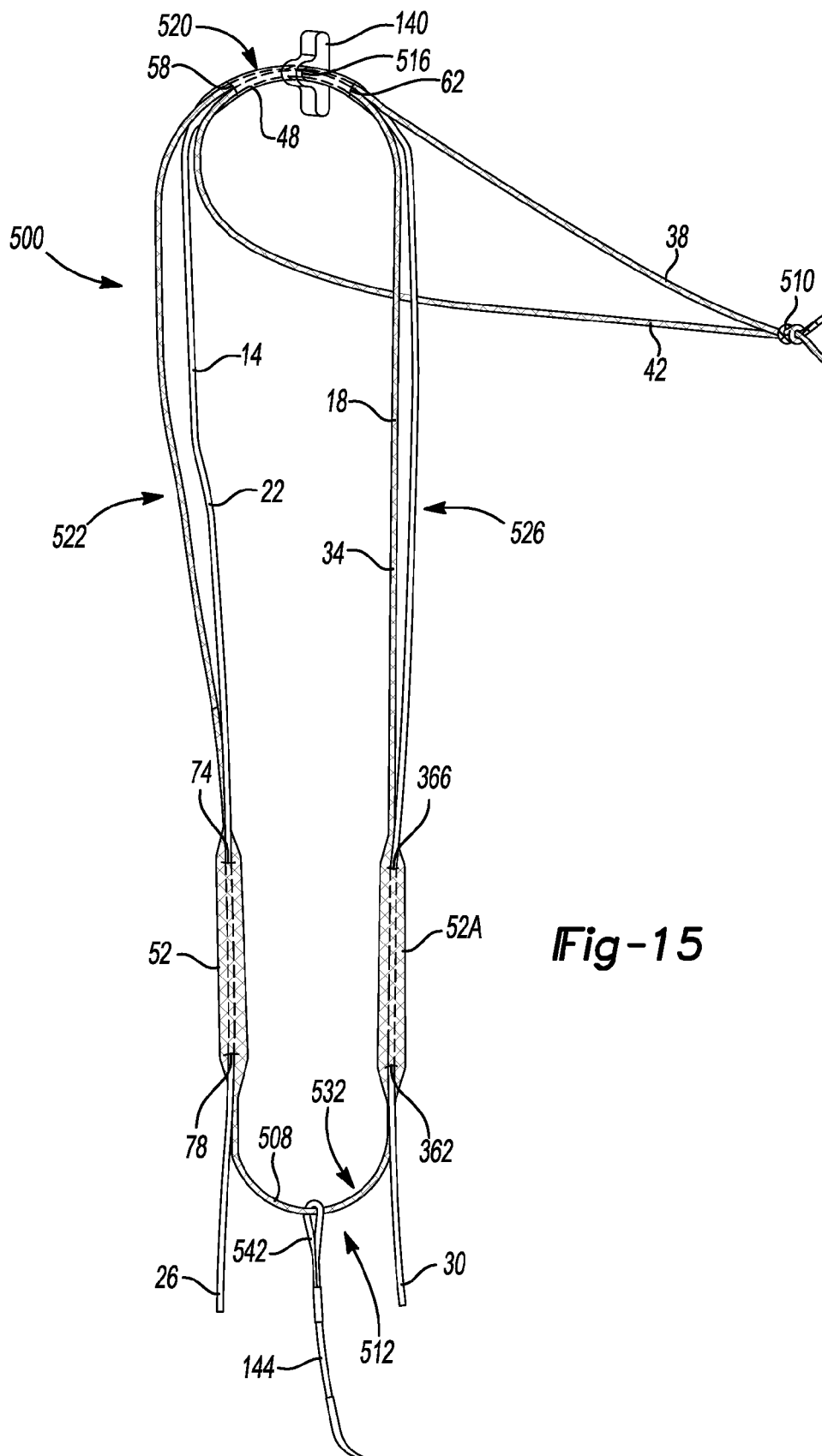


Fig-14



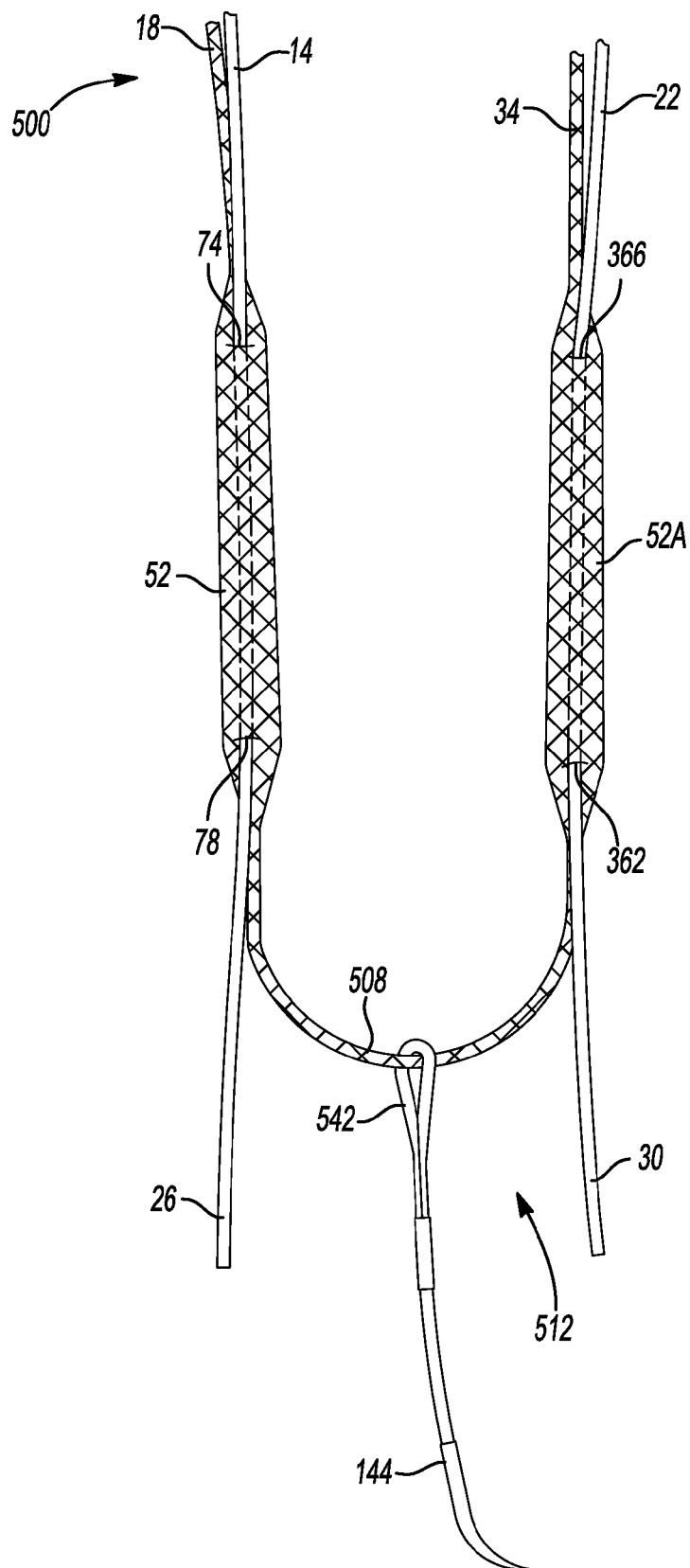
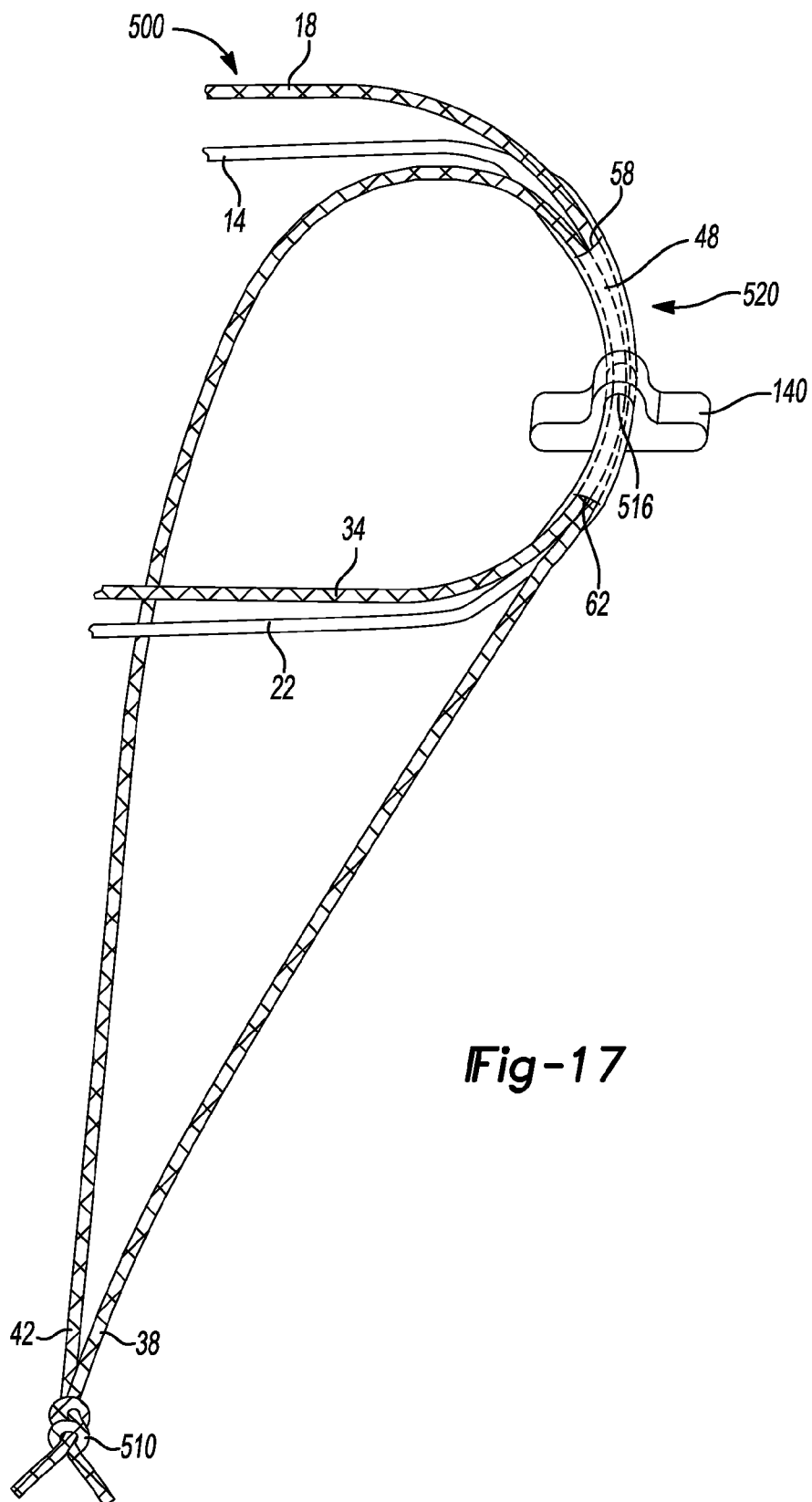


Fig-16



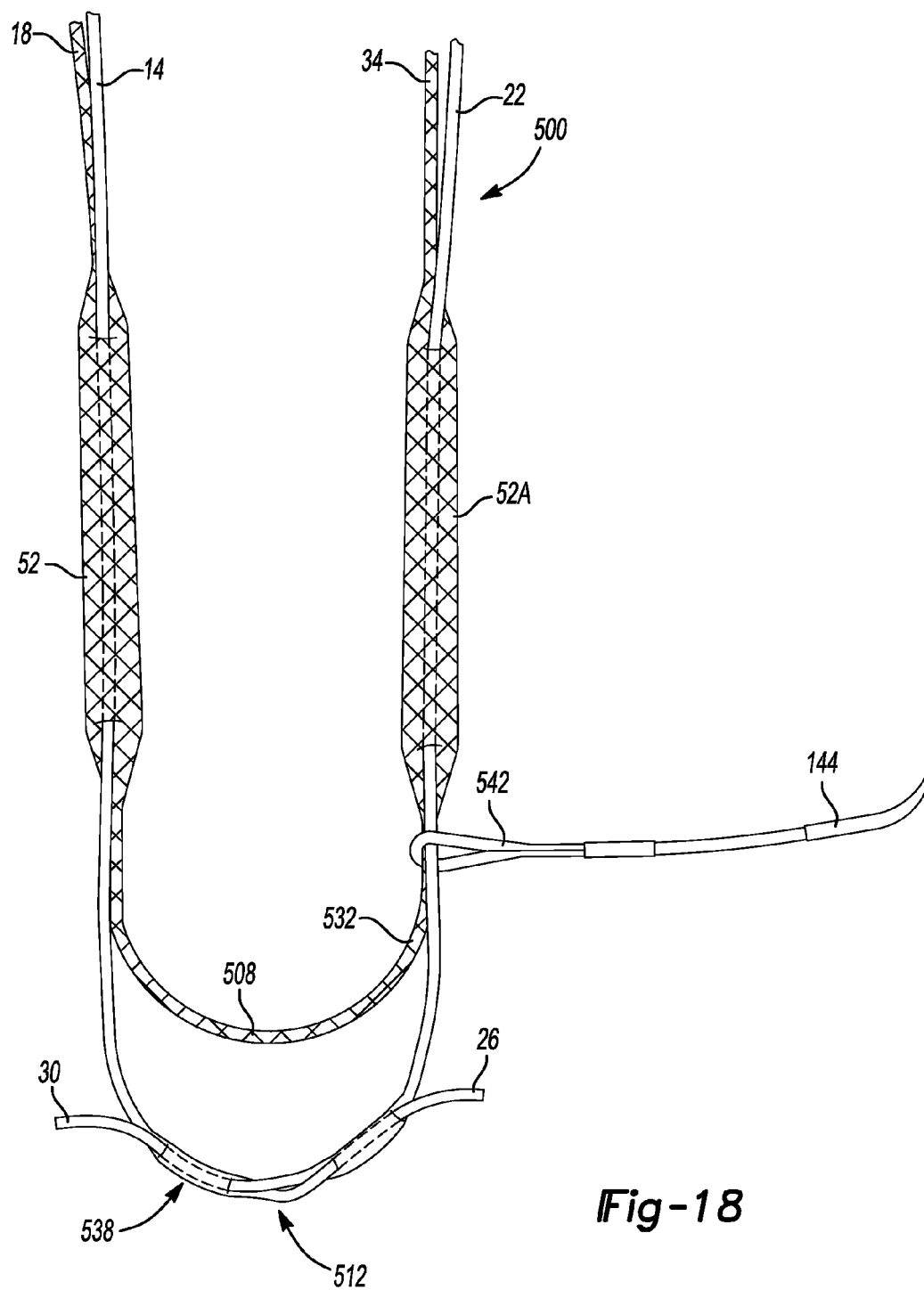


Fig-18

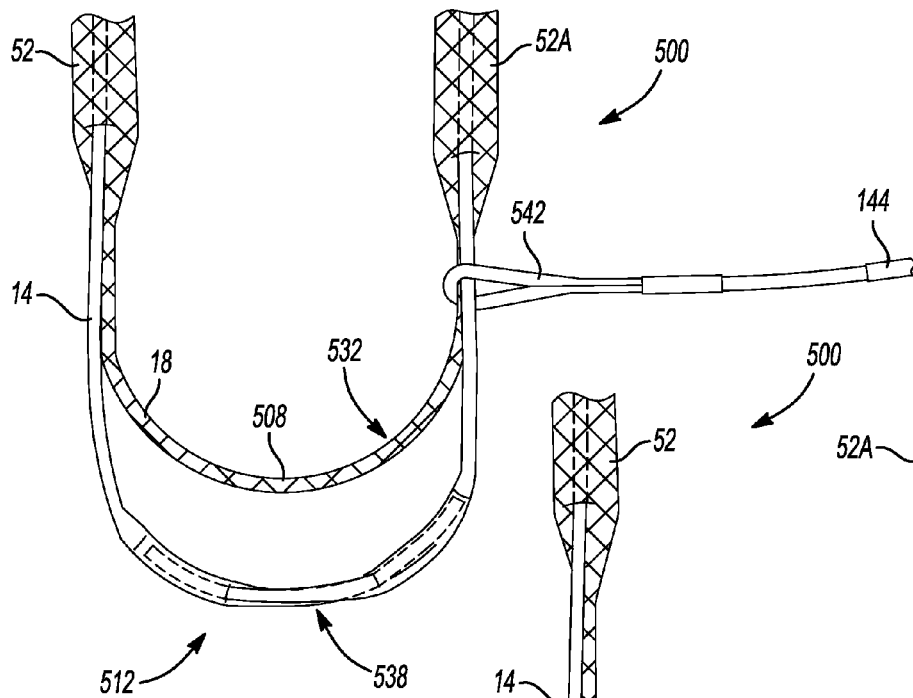


Fig-19

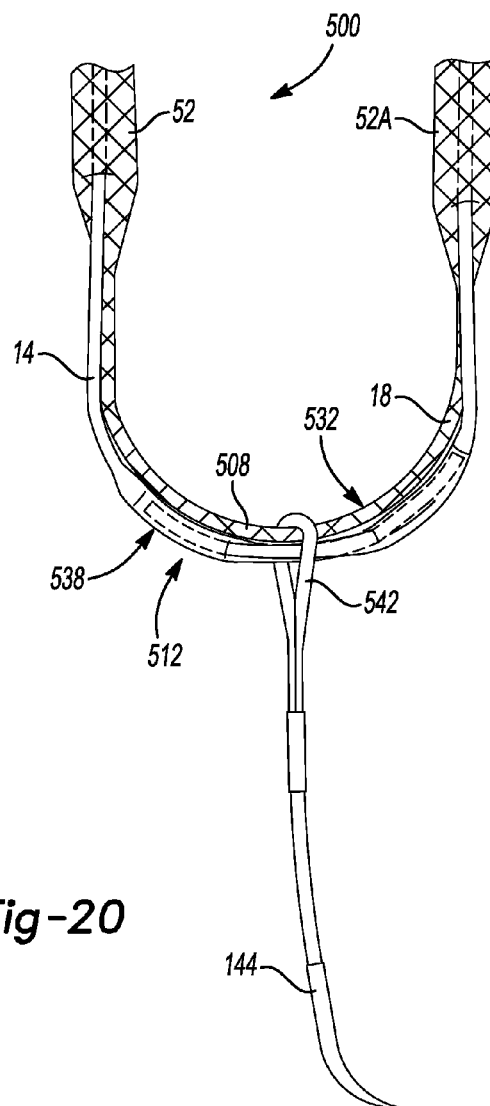


Fig-20

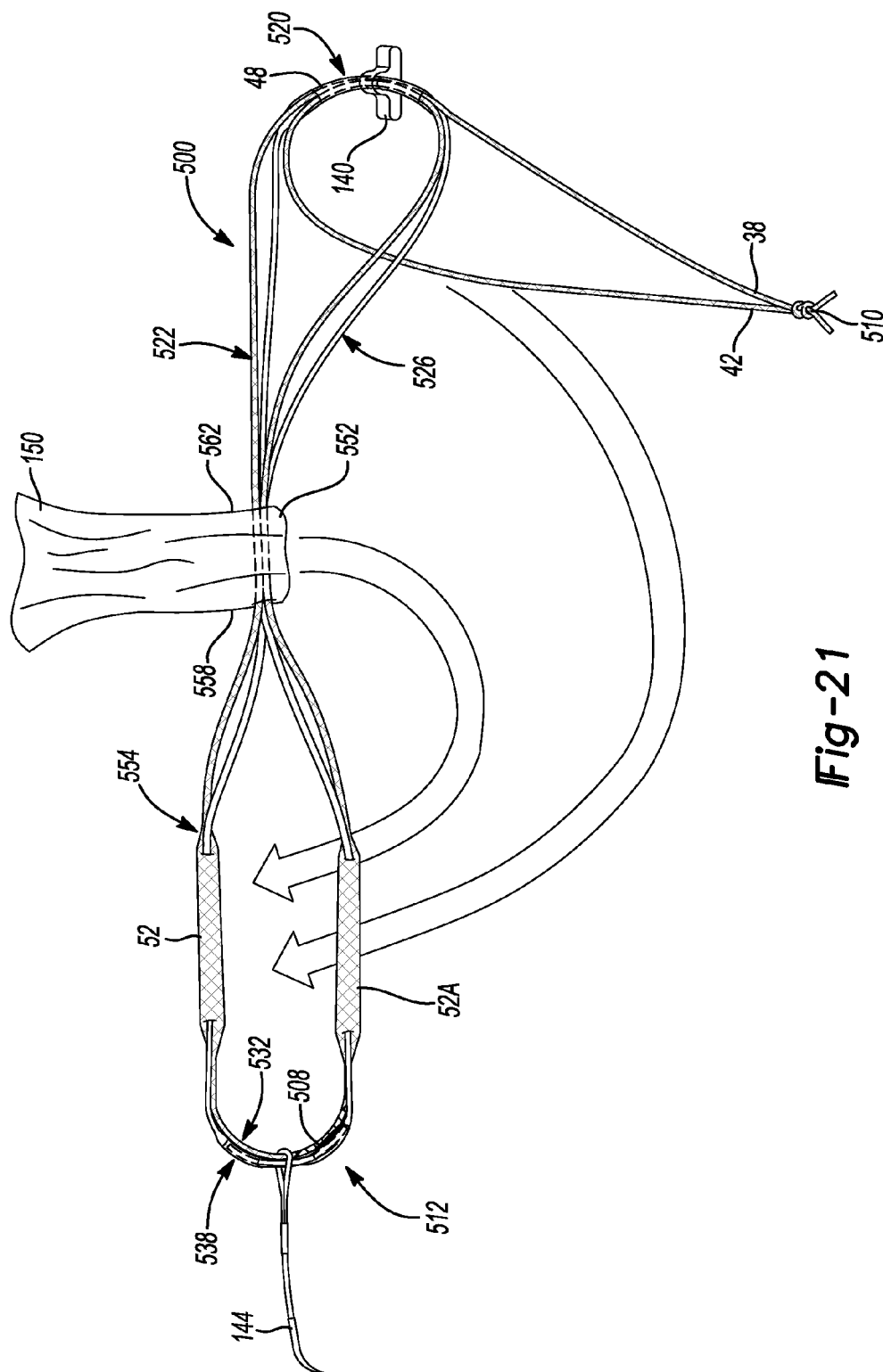
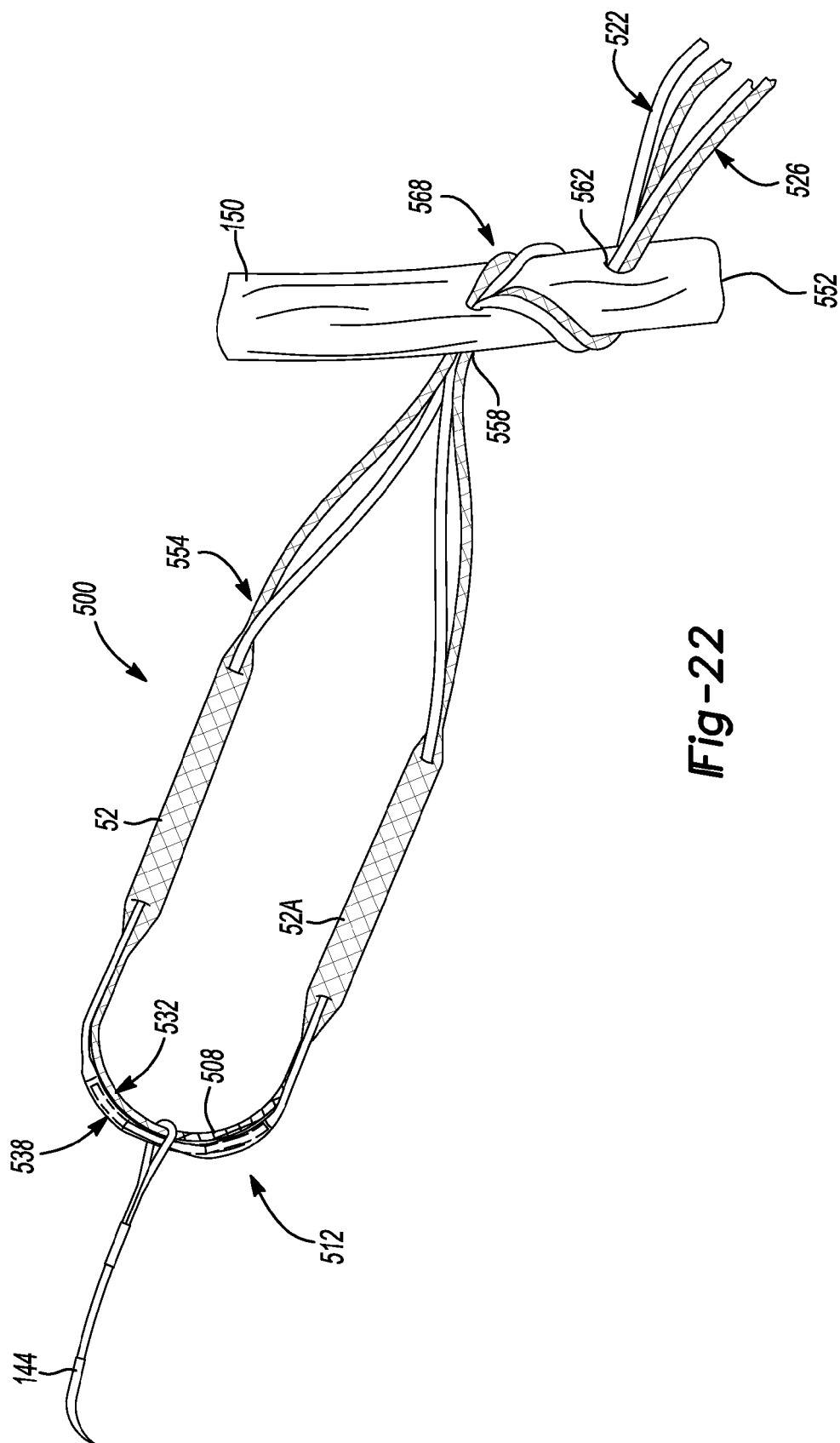


Fig-21



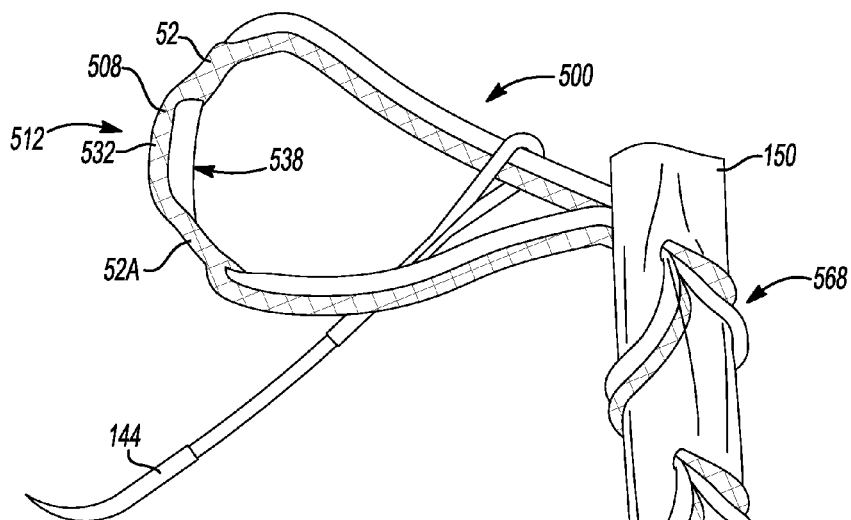


Fig-23

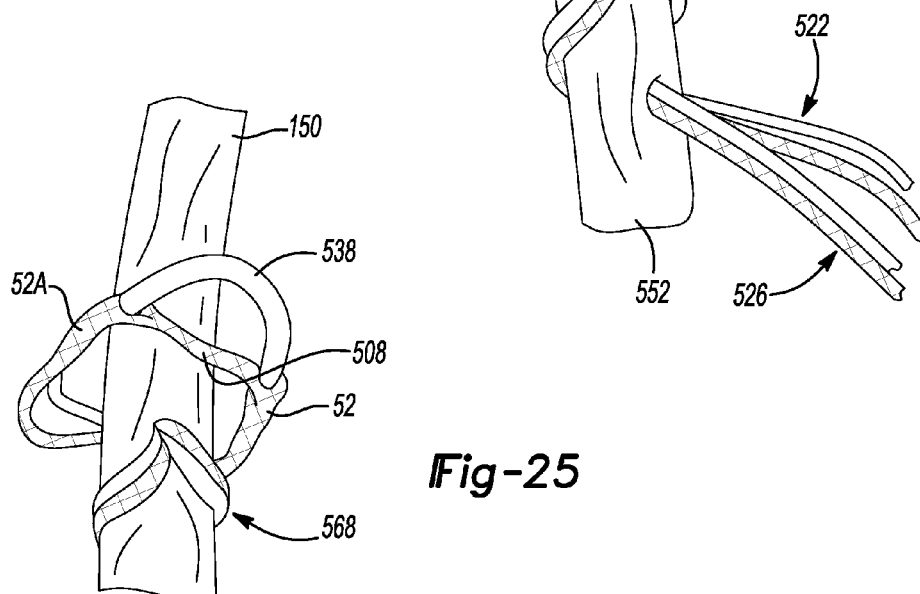
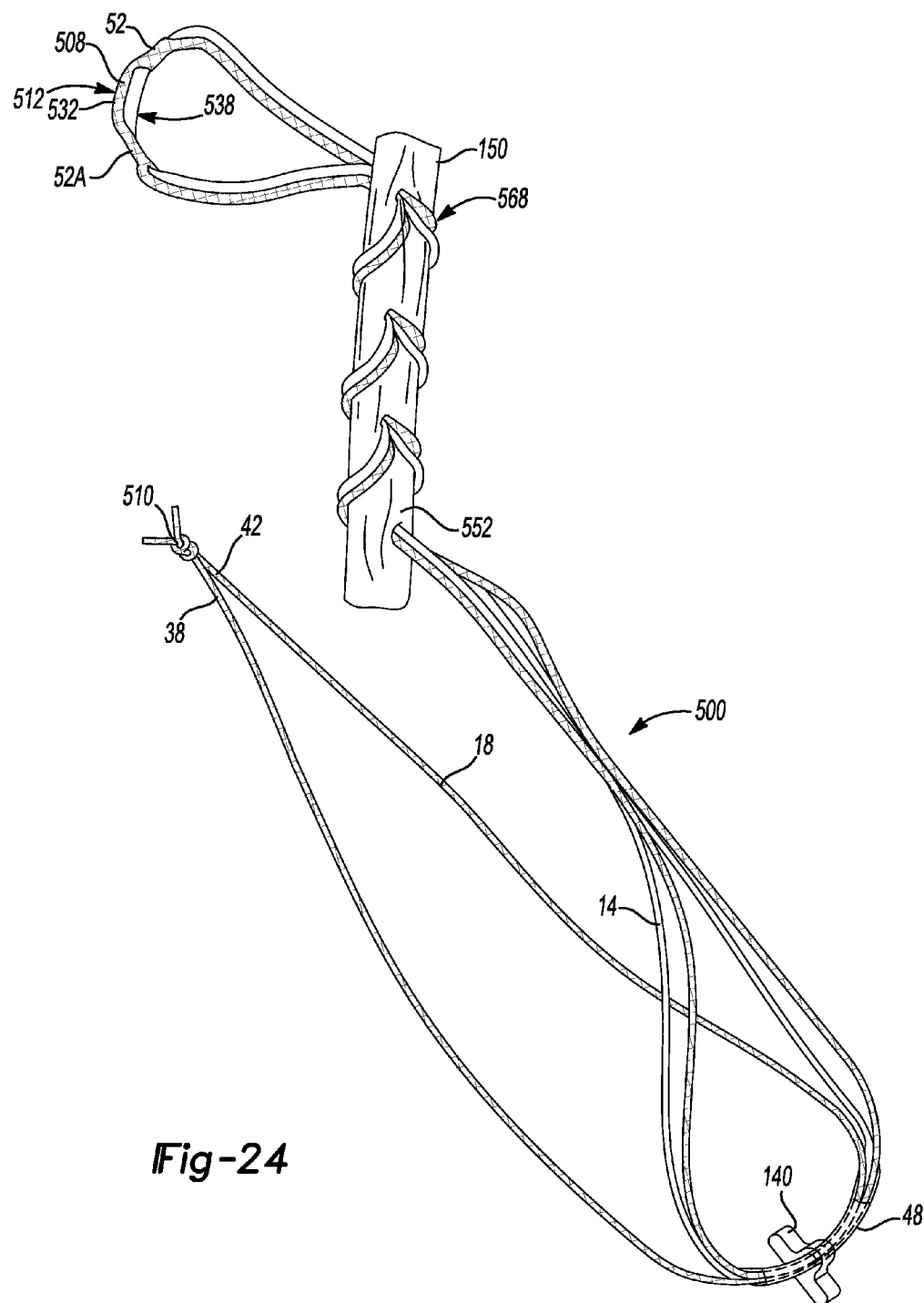
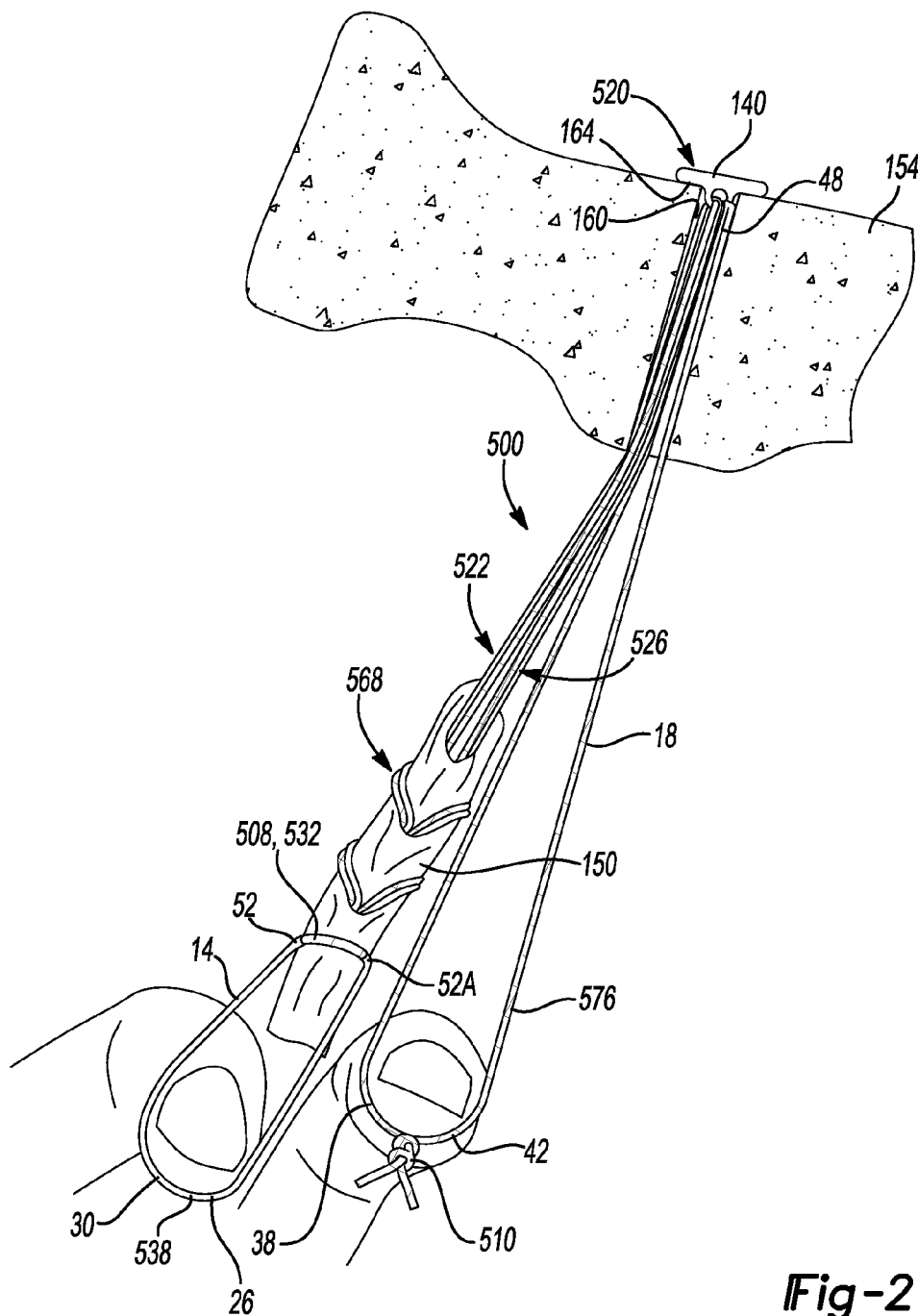
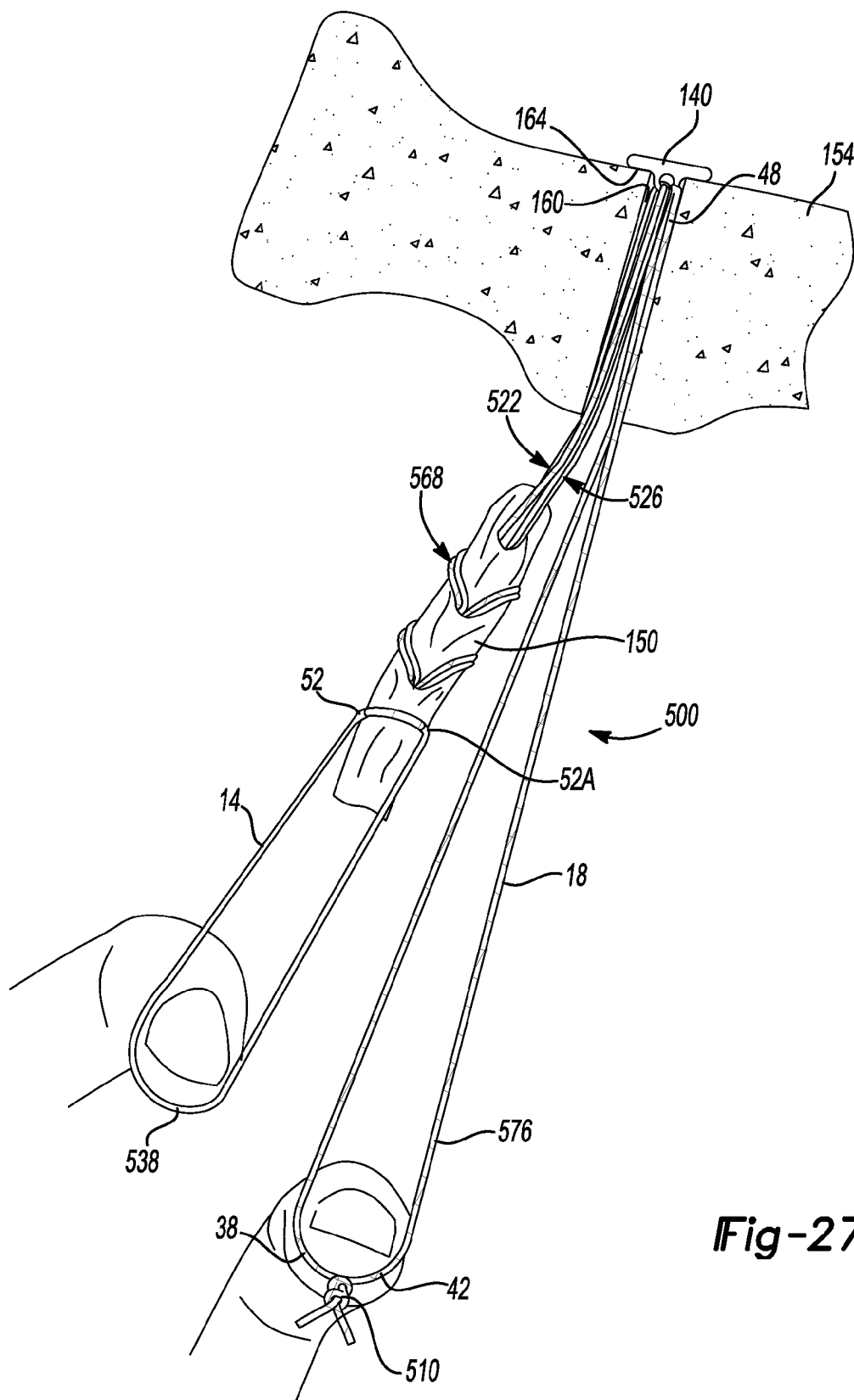


Fig-25







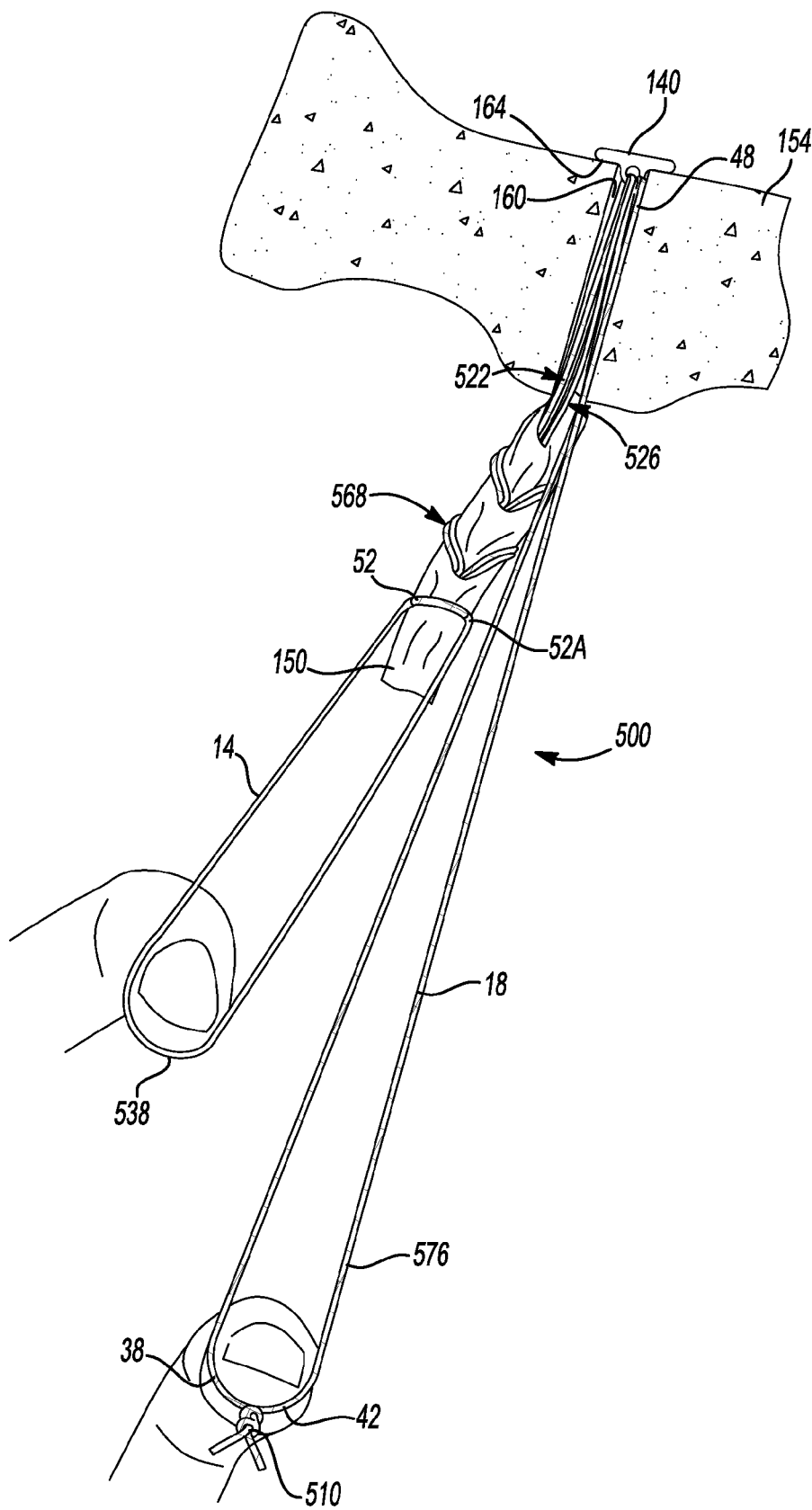


Fig-28

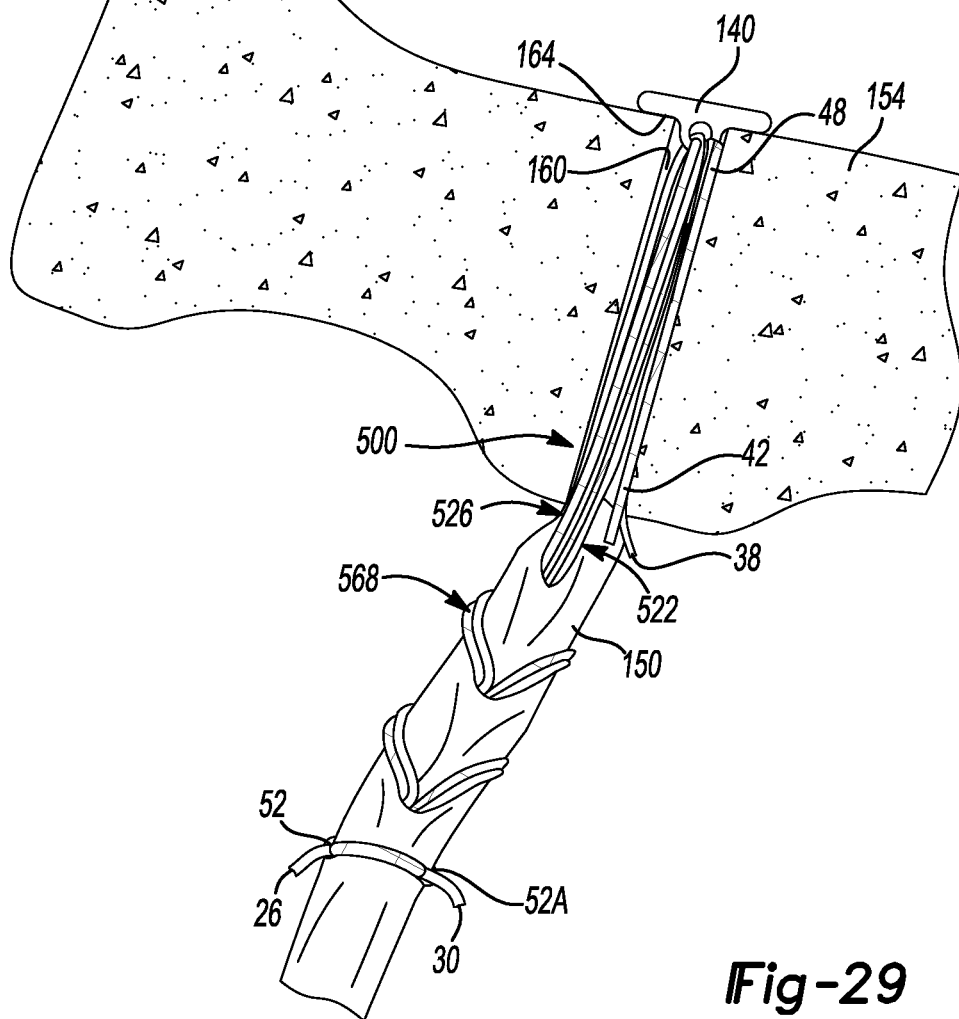


Fig-29

METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR FORMING A SELF-LOCKING ADJUSTABLE LOOP

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 13/111,564 filed on May 19, 2011, which is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/938,902 filed on Nov. 3, 2010, which is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/915,962 filed on Oct. 29, 2010, which is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/719,337 filed on Mar. 8, 2010, which is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/489,168 filed on Jun. 22, 2009, which is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/474,802 filed on May 29, 2009, which is a continuation-in-part of (a) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/196,405 filed on Aug. 22, 2008; (b) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/196,407 filed on Aug. 22, 2008; (c) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/196,410 filed on Aug. 22, 2008; and (d) a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/541,506 filed on Sep. 29, 2006, which is now U.S. Pat. No. 7,601,165 issued on Oct. 13, 2009.

This application is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/570,854 filed on Sep. 30, 2009, which is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/014,399 filed on Jan. 15, 2008, which is now U.S. Pat. No. 7,909,851 issued on Mar. 22, 2011, which is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/347,661 filed on Feb. 3, 2006, which is now U.S. Pat. No. 7,749,250 issued on Jul. 6, 2010.

This application is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/702,067 filed on Feb. 8, 2010, which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/541,505 filed on Sep. 29, 2006 and is now U.S. Pat. No. 7,658,751 issued on Feb. 9, 2010.

This application is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 13/102,182 filed on May 6, 2011, which is a divisional of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/196,398 filed Aug. 22, 2008, now U.S. Pat. No. 7,959,650 issued on Jun. 14, 2011, which is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/784,821 filed Apr. 10, 2007.

The disclosures of all of the above applications are incorporated by reference herein.

FIELD

The present disclosure relates generally to methods and apparatus for forming a self-locking adjustable loop.

BACKGROUND

The statements in this section merely provide background information related to the present disclosure and may not constitute prior art.

Tears caused by trauma or disease in soft tissue, such as cartilage, ligament, or muscle, can be repaired by suturing. Various repair techniques and devices have been developed for facilitating suturing that include the use of an intermediate member to facilitate coupling the suture to the soft tissue and are effective for their intended purposes. Nevertheless, there is still a need in the relevant art for tissue repair techniques and associated suture constructs for facilitating suturing without requiring the use of such intermediate members.

SUMMARY

This section provides a general summary of the disclosure, and is not a comprehensive disclosure of its full scope or all of its features.

In one aspect, an apparatus for use in surgical implantation is provided in accordance with the present teachings. The apparatus can include a first flexible member and a second flexible member. The first flexible member can have a first end, a second end and a first body extending therebetween, where the first body defines a first passage portion. The second flexible member can have a first end, a second end and a second body extending therebetween, where the second body defines a second passage portion. The first end of the first flexible member can pass into and through the second passage portion in a first direction such that the first end of the first flexible member extends outside of the second passage portion. The first end of the second flexible member can pass into and through the first passage portion in a second direction such that the first end of the second flexible member extends outside of the first passage portion to form a self-locking adjustable flexible member construct. Applying tension to the first ends of the first and second flexible members can draw the first and second passage portions and corresponding second ends toward each other.

In another aspect, an apparatus for use in surgical implantation is provided in accordance with the present teachings. The apparatus can include first and second sutures. The first suture can have a first end, a second end and a first body extending therebetween, where the first body defines a first passage portion. The second suture can have a first end, a second end and a second body extending therebetween, where the second body defines a second passage portion. The first end of the first suture can pass into and through the second passage portion such that the first end of the first suture extends outside of the second passage portion, and the second end of the first suture can pass into and through the second passage portion in a direction opposite the first end of the first suture so as to form a first self-locking adjustable loop. The first end of the second suture can pass into and through the first passage portion such that the first end of the second suture extends outside of the first passage portion, and the second end of the second suture can pass into and through the first passage portion in a direction opposite the first end of the second suture to form a second self-locking adjustable loop. Applying tension to the first and second ends of the first and second sutures can reduce a size of the first and second adjustable loops.

In yet another aspect, a method of using a flexible member construct in a surgical procedure is provided in accordance with the present teachings. The method can include forming first and second bores in a bone and carrying first and second flexible anchors into the respective first and second bores, where the first and second flexible anchors can each include an internal passage slidably coupled to an adjustable suture construct. The adjustable suture construct can have first and second cooperating self-locking adjustable loops formed from first and second sutures. At least one of the first and second flexible anchors can be positioned through soft tissue. A shape of the first and second flexible anchors can be changed from a first profile to a second profile to retain the flexible anchors in the respective bores. Tension can be applied to ends of the first and second sutures of the adjustable suture construct to reduce a size of the first and second self-locking adjustable loops and secure the soft tissue relative to the first and second flexible anchors and the bone.

Further areas of applicability will become apparent from the description provided and drawings herein. The description and specific examples in this summary are intended for purposes of illustration only and are not intended to limit the scope of the present disclosure.

DRAWINGS

The present teachings will become more fully understood from the detailed description, the appended claims and the following drawings. The drawings are for illustrative purposes only and are not intended to limit the scope of the present disclosure.

FIG. 1 depicts an exemplary adjustable flexible member construct formed from two separate flexible member strands according to the present teachings;

FIG. 2 depicts an exemplary assembly configuration of the adjustable flexible member construct of FIG. 1 having an exemplary fixation member coupled thereto according to the present teachings;

FIG. 3 depicts an exemplary technique for securing soft tissue to bone using the adjustable flexible member construct of FIGS. 1 and 2 according to the present teachings;

FIG. 4 depicts an exemplary assembly configuration of the adjustable flexible member construct of FIG. 1 having an exemplary flexible anchor coupled thereto according to the present teachings;

FIG. 5 depicts an exemplary technique for securing soft tissue to bone using the adjustable flexible member construct of FIG. 4 according to the present teachings;

FIG. 6 depicts an exemplary adjustable flexible member construct formed from two separate flexible member strands according to the present teachings;

FIG. 7 depicts an exemplary assembly configuration of the adjustable flexible member construct of FIG. 6 having a pair of exemplary flexible anchors coupled thereto according to the present teachings;

FIG. 8 depicts an exemplary technique for securing soft tissue to bone using the adjustable flexible member construct of FIGS. 6 and 7 according to the present teachings;

FIG. 9 depicts an exemplary adjustable flexible member construct formed from two separate flexible member strands according to the present teachings;

FIGS. 10-13 depict an exemplary adjustable flexible member construct and an exemplary technique for forming the same according to the present teachings;

FIG. 14 depicts an exemplary technique for securing soft tissue to bone using the adjustable flexible member construct of FIG. 13 according to the present teachings;

FIG. 15 depicts an exemplary adjustable flexible member construct according to the present teachings;

FIGS. 16-17 depict enlarged views of portions of the adjustable flexible member construct of FIG. 15 according to the present teachings;

FIGS. 18-20 depict an exemplary method of forming a portion of the adjustable flexible member construct of FIG. 15 according to the present teachings;

FIGS. 21-24 depict an exemplary technique for coupling the adjustable flexible member construct of FIG. 15 to soft tissue according to the present teachings; and

FIGS. 25-29 depict an exemplary technique for securing the soft tissue to bone using the adjustable flexible member construct of FIG. 15 according to the present teachings.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

The following description is merely exemplary in nature and is in no way intended to limit the present disclosure, its

application, or uses. It should be understood that throughout the drawings, corresponding reference numerals indicate like or corresponding parts and features. While the disclosure generally relates to apparatus and associated methods for forming self-locking adjustable loops of flexible member constructs that can be used in securing soft tissue to bone, such as a rotator cuff or distal bicep, the apparatus and methods of the present teachings can be used in connection with various other soft tissue fixation methods and/or other procedures where flexible member tensioning and securing of soft tissue is required.

Referring to FIG. 1, an adjustable flexible member construct 10 is provided according to various aspects of the present teachings. The adjustable flexible member construct 10 can be fashioned from first and second flexible members 14, 18 made of any biocompatible material including, but not limited to, non-resorbable polymers, such as polyethylene or polyester, resorbable polymers, and various combinations thereof. In various aspects, the flexible members 14, 18 can include a hollow material or core to allow for appropriate tensioning, as will be discussed herein. In various aspects, the flexible members 14, 18 can be sutures. In such aspects, the sutures can be a hollow or braided or multiple-filament braided suture structure having a hollow core. In various aspects, the sutures can be resorbable. In various aspects, the flexible members 14, 18 can define a substantially tubular hollow shape.

Flexible member 14 can include a body 22 extending between a first end 26 and a second end 30, and flexible member 18 can similarly include a body 34 extending between a first end 38 and a second end 42. The bodies 22, 34 can include respective formed first and second passage portions 48, 52, as also shown in FIGS. 1 and 2. In one exemplary aspect, the bodies 22, 34 can include an exterior surface and an interior surface defining an elongated passage between the respective first ends 26, 38 and second ends 30, 42. The bodies 22, 34 can define the passage portions 48, 52 as having a larger width than remaining portions of the bodies 22, 34. Alternatively, the passage portions 48, 52 can be formed initially to have the same width or diameter as the remaining portions of flexible member bodies 22, 34, later expanding in diameter during the construction process, which will be discussed below.

The first passage portion 48 can include first and second apertures 58, 62 positioned proximate first and second ends 66, 70 thereof. The second passage portion 52 can include third and fourth apertures 74, 78 positioned proximate third and fourth ends 82, 86 thereof, as shown in FIG. 1. In various aspects, the apertures 58, 62, 74, 78 can be formed during a braiding process of flexible members 14, 18 as loose portions between pairs of fibers defining flexible members 14, 18, or can be formed during the construction process. Alternatively, ends of the flexible members 14, 18 can be pushed between individual fibers of the braided flexible members 14, 18 as will be discussed herein. The adjustable flexible member construct 10 can include a first end 94 and a second end 96. In one exemplary configuration, the first end 94 can be defined by the second end 30 of the first flexible member 14 and the second end 96 can be defined by the second end 42 of the second flexible member 18, as shown for example in FIGS. 1 and 2.

To form the adjustable flexible member construct 10, first end 26 of flexible member 14 can be passed through second passage portion 52 via third and fourth apertures 74, 78 such that a portion 102 of flexible member 14 following first end 26 extends through passage portion 52, as generally shown in FIG. 1. In a similar manner, first end 38 of flexible

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member 18 can be passed through the first passage portion 48 via the first and second apertures 58, 62 such that a portion 106 of flexible member 18 following first end 38 extends through passage portion 48. This configuration can form an adjustable portion 110 of flexible member construct 10 between passage portions 48, 52, and can form fixed portions 114, 118 extending between respective passage portions 48, 52 and second ends 30, 42. In one exemplary aspect, adjustable portion 110 can include portions 126, 130 of respective flexible members 14, 18 extending between passage portions 48, 52, as shown for example in FIG. 1.

With additional reference to FIG. 2, adjustable flexible member construct 10 is shown in an assembly configuration 10A where an exemplary anchor member 140 is slidable coupled to flexible member construct 10. In the exemplary configuration illustrated, anchor member 140 is a toggle anchor configured to engage a boney structure and is coupled about the adjustable portion 110 of flexible member construct 10. The anchor member 140 can be, for example, a product sold by Biomet Sports Medicine, LLC under the name ToggleLoc™. A further discussion of the anchor member 140 can be found in U.S. Pat. No. 7,601,165. As can also be seen in FIG. 2, needles 144 or other suitable soft tissue piercing members can be coupled to second ends 30, 42 of flexible members 14, 18.

Adjustable flexible member construct 10 can provide an ability to secure the adjustable construct 10 directly to soft tissue, as well as provide an ability to reduce a size of only a portion of the adjustable construct 10 to thereby reduce an overall length of adjustable construct 10. In particular, by using the two separate flexible members 14, 18 coupled together via spaced apart passage portions 48, 52 in the manner discussed above, tension can be applied to first ends 26, 38 to reduce a length d of adjustable portion 110 relative to fixed portions 114, 118 and generally between passage portions 48, 52. In other words, tensioning first ends 26, 38 can draw the passage portions 48, 52 closer to one another thereby reducing a length of the portions 126, 130 (that form adjustable portion 110) and thus reduce the overall length of adjustable flexible member construct 10 without changing a length of fixed portions 114, 118.

Operation of the adjustable flexible member construct 10 will now be discussed in further detail with reference to an exemplary surgical technique shown in FIG. 3 where adjustable flexible member construct assembly 10A is used to attach a distal bicep tendon 150 and corresponding muscle to a radius bone 154. It should be appreciated, however, that adjustable flexible member construct 10 can be used in various attachment and/or attachment configurations, other than the example discussed above, to secure soft tissue to bone or another portion of the anatomy.

The needles 144 can be used to secure the fixed portions 114, 118 of adjustable flexible member construct 10 directly to the distal bicep tendon 150 via any suitable method, such as the whip stitch shown in FIG. 3. The construction of adjustable flexible member construct 10 provides for being able to secure the second ends 30, 42 that form the ends of the fixed portions 114, 118 directly to the soft tissue without requiring an intermediate fixation member to facilitate fixation of the adjustable construct 10 to the soft tissue. Such a configuration can reduce the complexity of the procedure as well as the apparatus used to secure the soft tissue to the bone. With the fixed portions being secured to the distal bicep tendon 150, the needles can be removed, and second ends 30, 42 can be coupled together, such as with a knot, as shown in FIG. 3.

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The anchor member 140 can be passed through a bore 160 formed through the radius bone 154 and secured relative to an outer surface 164 of the radius bone 154 adjacent an opening 168 of bore 160. The first ends 26, 38 of flexible members 14, 18 that form adjustable construct 10 can then be tensioned to reduce a size of the adjustable portion 110 and draw the distal bicep tendon 150 into secure engagement with the radius bone 154, as shown in FIG. 3. As will be discussed below, the adjustable flexible member construct 10 can maintain the reduced size of the adjustable portion 110 and corresponding tension in the adjustable flexible member construct 10 without the use of a knot, as will be discussed below.

The pulling of first ends 26, 38 can cause movement of flexible member portions 126, 130 relative to passage portions 48, 52 such that the adjustable portion 110 can be reduced to a desired size and/or placed in a desired tension. Tension in flexible member portions 126, 130 and corresponding fixed portions 114, 118 can cause the bodies 22, 34 defining passage portions 48, 52 to be placed in tension and therefore constrict about flexible member portions 102, 106 passed therethrough. This constriction reduces the diameter of passage portions 48, 52, thus forming a mechanical interface between the exterior surfaces of portions 102, 106 and an interior surface of passage portions 48, 52. This constriction results in static friction between the interior and exterior surfaces at the mechanical interface, causing the adjustable flexible members 14, 18 to “automatically” lock in the reduced size or diameter configuration in which tension is maintained without requiring a knot or other additional tying technique to maintain such tension.

With additional reference to FIGS. 4 and 5, adjustable flexible member construct 10 is shown in an assembly configuration 10B where a flexible anchor 176 is coupled thereto. Flexible anchor 176 can be coupled to adjustable portion 110 in a similar position to anchor member 140, as shown in FIG. 4. Flexible anchor 176 can be an elongate member having a sleeve or tubular configuration with first and second ends 180, 184 and an internal passage 190 extending therebetween. The flexible anchor 176 can be made of resorbable or non-resorbable materials, including a hollow-core braided suture, sponges and sponge-like materials in solid form, perforated materials, woven/braided from biocompatible materials or fibers, such as, for example, polymer, polyester, polyethylene, cotton, silk, or other natural or synthetic materials.

The flexible anchor 176 can have any properties that allow it to change shape. In this regard, the flexible anchor 176 can be, for example, compliant, flexible, foldable, squashable, squeezable, deformable, limp, flaccid, elastic, low-modulus, soft, spongy or perforated, or have any other characteristic property that allows it to change shape. In some aspects, the flexible anchor 176 can be coated with biological or biocompatible coatings, and also can be soaked in platelets and other biologics, which can be easily absorbed by the flexible anchor 176. In one exemplary configuration, the flexible anchor 176 can be formed from a strand of No. 5 braided polyester suture. In other words, multiple fibers can be braided together to form a hollow braided flexible member having an internal passage.

As shown for example in FIG. 4, adjustable flexible member construct 10 can be passed through a first opening 204 in a wall of the flexible anchor 176, guided into and along the internal passage 190, and passed out of the internal passage 190 through a second opening 212 in a wall of the flexible anchor 176 to associate flexible anchor 176 with adjustable portion 110. The openings 204, 212 can be

positioned intermediately between the first and second ends **180, 184** of the flexible anchor **176** at a distance of, for example, one-quarter length from ends **180, 184**. It will be appreciated that the openings **204, 212** can be apertures or voids in the woven fabric of the flexible anchor **176**, such that the openings **204, 212** do not disrupt or break the weave of the flexible anchor **176** when made of braided or woven material. Further, portions of the flexible anchor **176** between the first and second ends **180, 184** and the corresponding first and second openings **204, 212**, can define anchoring leg or tail portions **216** that can provide additional resistance for securing the flexible anchor **176** relative to a bone, fastener or implant, as will be discussed in greater detail herein.

In operation, adjustable flexible member construct assembly **10B** with flexible anchor **176** can operate in a similar manner as the assembly configuration **10A** with anchor member **140** discussed above. In this regard, it should be appreciated that adjustable flexible member construct assembly **10B** could be used in place of adjustable flexible member construct assembly **10A** to secure the distal bicep tendon **150**, as well as in other soft tissue securing techniques.

For example, and with reference to FIGS. **2** and **4-5**, adjustable flexible member construct assembly **10B** can be used to secure a rotator cuff **224** to a humerus bone **228**. In the exemplary technique depicted in FIG. **5**, a bore **234** is formed in the humerus **228** through the cortical bone layer **238** and into the cancellous bone layer **242**. The flexible anchor **176** can be positioned in bore **234** and the second ends **30, 42** can be passed through rotator cuff **224** via needles **144** or another suitable method at locations **250A** and **250B** spaced apart from each other. First end **26** can also be passed through location **250A** along with second end **42** and first end **38** can be passed through second location **250B** along with second end **30**, as shown in FIG. **5**.

The second ends **30, 42** of fixed portions **114, 118** extending through rotator cuff **224** can then be tied in a knot or secured together in another suitable manner to form a loop portion **254** over rotator cuff **224**, as also shown in FIG. **5**. Tension can then be applied to first ends **26, 38** to reduce a size of adjustable portion **110** and secure rotator cuff **224** to humerus **228**. In applying tension to first ends **26, 38**, flexible anchor **176** can be drawn into engagement with cortical bone layer **238** to set the flexible anchor **176** in an anchoring configuration or mass relative to cortical bone layer **238**, as also shown in FIG. **5**. In one exemplary configuration, during setting of flexible anchor **176**, portions of the anchor, including tail portions **216**, can bunch together, collapse, expand and/or change shape to a second shape, configuration or locking profile **260** to form an anchoring mass **264**.

Anchoring mass **264** can then be set or seated against an inner face of cortical bone layer **238** surrounding bore **234**. In an exemplary configuration, second shape or profile **260** can include a width that is greater than that of the initially formed bore **234** such that portions of flexible anchor **176** can expand into the cancellous bone layer **242** and extend transversely beyond the width or diameter of bore **234** beneath the cortical bone **238**. For example, the anchoring mass **264** can include a width in a direction perpendicular to a longitudinal axis of bore **234** greater than the width of initially formed bore **234**. In one exemplary configuration, the flexible anchor **176** can lock against a ledge **268** of cortical bone layer **238**, as also shown in FIG. **5**.

Upon seating of the flexible anchor **176**, or in combination therewith, tension applied to first ends **26, 38** can draw loop

portion **254** against rotator cuff **224** and thus draw rotator cuff **224** in secure engagement with humerus **228**. As with the other techniques discussed above, adjustable flexible member construct assembly **10B** can automatically lock under tension and/or load without requiring an additional knot to maintain the tension.

Turning now to FIGS. **6-8**, an adjustable flexible member construct **300** is provided in accordance with the present teachings. With particular reference to FIG. **6**, adjustable flexible member construct **300** can include a double loop configuration and can be optionally formed using the adjustable flexible member construct **10** discussed above. As can be seen in FIG. **6**, adjustable flexible member construct **300** can include first and second ends **26, 30** of flexible member **14** extending from opposite ends of passage portion **52** of flexible member **18**, and first and second ends **38, 42** of flexible member **18** extending from opposite ends of passage portion **48** of flexible member **14**.

To form adjustable flexible member construct **300**, second end **42** of flexible member **18** of adjustable construct **10** can be passed into passage portion **48** via second aperture **62** and out passage portion **48** via first aperture **58**. Similarly, second end **30** of flexible member **14** of adjustable construct **10** can be passed into passage portion **52** via fourth aperture **78** and out passage portion **52** via third aperture **74** to form the cooperating double self-locking adjustable loop configuration shown in FIG. **6**. In the exemplary configuration illustrated, the first and second ends **26, 30** of flexible member **14** pass through passage portion **52** in opposite directions and the first and second ends **38, 42** of flexible member **18** pass through passage portion **48** in opposite directions. Thus, the first and second ends **26, 30** extend from respective opposite ends **86, 82** of passage portion **52** and the first and second ends **38, 42** extend from respective opposite ends **70, 66** of passage portion **48**. This configuration can thus form a first adjustable loop **304** from flexible member **14** in cooperation with passage portion **52** of flexible member **18**, and a second adjustable loop **308** from flexible member **18** in cooperation with passage portion **48** of flexible member **14**. In other words, two adjustable portions are formed between passage portions **48, 52**, namely the adjustable portion **110** and another adjustable portion **302**. In the exemplary configuration illustrated, when adjustable flexible member construct **300** is placed under tension, the first adjustable loop **304** can self-lock in cooperation with passage portion **52** and the second adjustable loop **308** can self-lock in cooperation with passage portion **48**. In one exemplary aspect, the first and second adjustable loops **304, 308** can be co-locking adjustable loops of self-locking adjustable flexible member construct **300**.

FIG. **7** illustrates adjustable flexible member construct **300** in an assembly configuration **300A** where a pair of flexible anchors **176** are coupled to the respective passage portions **48, 52**. It should be appreciated, however, that the pair of flexible anchors **176** could alternatively be different fixation members and/or could be coupled to first portions **312A, 312B** of both the first and second loops **304, 308** and second portions **316A, 316B** of both the loops **304, 308** of adjustable flexible member construct **300**.

The longitudinal and parallel placement of the first and second ends **26, 30** of flexible member **14** within and through passage portion **52** and the first and second ends **38, 42** of flexible member **18** within and through passage portion **48** resists the reverse relative movement of the first and second ends of each of flexible members **14, 18** once flexible member construct **300/300A** is tightened. Upon applying tension to the first and second ends **26, 30** and the

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first and second ends **38**, **42**, adjustable portions **110**, **302** can be reduced to a desired size or placed in a desired tension. Tension in the adjustable portions **110**, **302** can cause the bodies of the flexible members **14**, **18** defining the passage portions **48**, **52** to be placed in tension and therefore constrict about the portions of flexible members **14**, **18** extending therethrough similarly to the constriction discussed above with respect to adjustable flexible member construct **10**. This constriction can cause the adjustable flexible member construct **300/300A** to “automatically” lock in a reduced size or smaller diameter configuration and maintain the tension without requiring a knot.

With particular reference to FIG. 8, an exemplary technique for coupling soft tissue to bone with adjustable flexible member construct assembly **300A** will now be discussed in accordance with the present teachings. In one exemplary aspect, adjustable flexible member construct assembly **300A** can be used to secure the rotator cuff **224** to the humerus **228**. In this aspect, the flexible anchor **176** coupled to passage portion **52** can be positioned in a first bore **324** formed in the humerus **228** in a similar manner as bore **234** discussed above. In the exemplary aspect illustrated, first bore **324** can be formed in humerus **228** adjacent an end **328** of rotator cuff **224**, as shown in FIG. 8. The adjustable construct assembly **300A** can then be positioned over a portion **334** of the rotator cuff **224** and pierced through rotator cuff **224** such that the flexible anchor **176** coupled to the second passage portion **48** is positioned within a second bore **338** spaced apart from the first bore **324**. At this point, the adjustable portions **110**, **302** can extend from each of the passage portions **48**, **52** over the rotator cuff **224**, as shown in FIG. 8.

Tension can then be applied to the first and second ends **26**, **30** of flexible member **14** and the first and second ends **38**, **42** of flexible member **18** to reduce a size of the adjustable portions **110**, **302** and draw the rotator cuff **224** into secure engagement with the humerus **228**. As discussed above, tensioning the first and second ends **26**, **30**, **38**, **42** places the adjustable portions **110**, **302** under tension thereby causing the passage portions **48**, **52** to constrict and automatically lock the flexible members **14**, **18** in place under the desired tension without the use of a knot. Further, tensioning the free ends **26**, **30**, **38**, **42** can draw flexible anchors **176** in bores **324**, **338** against the cortical bone layer **238** such that tail portions **216** engage the ledge **268** of cortical bone layer **238** thus changing a shape of the flexible anchors **176** from a first profile when the flexible anchors **176** are inserted into the bores **324**, **338** to the second profile **260** shown in FIG. 8 where tail portions engage the ledge **268** of cortical bone layer **238**. In one exemplary configuration, flexible anchors **176** can change from the first shape or profile to the second shape or profile **260** forming anchoring mass **264** against ledge **268**, as shown in FIG. 8 with reference to FIG. 5.

It should be appreciated that while the rotator cuff technique has been discussed above in connection with placing passage portion **48** in bore **338** and passage portion **52** in bore **324**, either passage portion **48**, **52** could be placed in either bore **324**, **338**. Further, flexible anchors **176** coupled to first portions **312A**, **312B** and second portions **316A**, **316B** could alternatively be positioned in the bores **324**, **338**. In addition, more than one adjustable flexible member construct assembly **300A** could be utilized to secure the rotator cuff **224** to humerus **228** using the same or additional bores formed in humerus **228**.

Turning now to FIG. 9, an adjustable flexible member construct **350** is provided according to the present teachings.

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The adjustable flexible member construct **350** can include a double loop configuration as well as two passage portions **48**, **48A** defined by flexible member **14** and two passage portions **52**, **52A** defined by flexible member **18**. Adjustable flexible member construct **350** can also be formed based on the adjustable flexible member construct **10** discussed above. In this regard, flexible member **14** can include the second passage portion **48A** and flexible member **18** can include the second passage portion **52A**. In the exemplary configuration illustrated, each of the second passage portions **48A**, **52A** are spaced apart from the corresponding first passage portions **48**, **52**. Passage portion **48A** can include a fifth aperture **354** and a sixth aperture **358**, and passage portion **52A** can include a seventh aperture **362** and an eighth aperture **366**.

Using adjustable flexible member construct **10** with the second passage portions **48A**, **52A** discussed above, second end **30** of flexible member **14** can be passed into passage portion **52A** via aperture **366** and out via aperture **362**, as shown in FIG. 9. Similarly, second end **42** of flexible member **18** can be passed into passage portion **48A** via aperture **358** and out via aperture **354**. This construction can provide a double loop configuration similar to construct **300**, but with four passage portions. In this regard, adjustable portion **110** can remain between passage portions **48** and **52**, as shown in FIG. 9. However, adjustable portion **302**, depicted in FIG. 9 as **302A**, can be positioned between second passage portions **48A** and **52A**. Adjustable flexible member construct **350** can automatically lock when placed under tension similar to the constructs discussed above, and can also be provided in various assembly configurations, such as with flexible anchors **176**. In this regard, construct **350** can be used to secure soft tissue to bone, such as in the exemplary rotator cuff technique discussed above, as well as to compress two bone portions together, such as discussed in commonly owned, co-pending U.S. Pub. Nos. 2010/0211075 and 2011/0106153, the disclosures of which are incorporated by reference herein.

With additional reference to FIGS. 10-14, an adjustable flexible member construct **400** is provided in accordance with the present teachings. FIGS. 10-13 illustrate an exemplary method of forming construct **400** and FIG. 14 illustrates an exemplary technique of securing soft tissue to bone using construct **400**. The adjustable flexible member construct **400** can be fashioned from either a single flexible member, such as flexible member **14**, or from two flexible members, such as by using adjustable flexible member construct **10** as a starting point.

Forming adjustable flexible member construct **400** from a single flexible member, such as flexible member **14**, will now be discussed with particular reference to FIGS. 10-13. In this aspect, the adjustable flexible member construct **400** can include a first end **404**, a first formed passage portion **408**, a second end **412**, a second formed passage portion **416**, and a fixed length loop portion **420** (when formed from a single flexible member) connecting the first and second passage portions **408**, **416**, as shown in FIG. 10. In the exemplary configuration illustrated, flexible member construct **400** can include an elongated body **424** having an exterior surface and an interior surface defining an elongated passage between the first and second ends **404**, **412**. The body **424** can define the first and second passage portions **408**, **416** and the fixed length portion **420** therebetween. Passage portions **408**, **416** can each include first apertures **428**, **432** positioned proximate one end thereof, and second apertures **436**, **440** positioned proximate a second opposite end thereof. The passage portions **408**, **416** can be formed to

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have a larger width or diameter than remaining portions of flexible member 14, as also shown in FIG. 10. Alternatively, the passage portions 408, 416 can be formed initially to have the same width or diameter as the remaining portions of flexible member 14, later expanding in diameter during the construction process. In various aspects, the first and second apertures 428, 432, 436, 440 can be formed during a braiding process of flexible member 14 as loose portions between pairs of fibers defining flexible member 14, or can be formed during the construction process. Alternatively, the first and second ends can be pushed between individual fibers of the braided flexible member 14.

The first end 404 can be passed through second passage portion 416 via first and second apertures 432, 440, as generally shown in FIGS. 11 and 12. In a similar manner, second end 412 can be passed through the first passage portion 408 via the first and second apertures 428, 436, as also shown in FIGS. 11 and 12. Subsequently, as shown in FIG. 12 with reference to FIG. 10, first end 404 can be passed through the first passage portion 408 via second and first apertures 436, 428, respectively. First end 404 can follow a path that is opposite in direction to a path followed by a portion 450 of the flexible member 14 that has already passed through first passage portion 408 while following second end 412 through first and second apertures 428, 436.

Similarly, second end 412 can be passed through the second passage portion 416 via second and first apertures 440, 432, respectively. Second end 412 can follow a path that is opposite in direction to a path followed by a portion 454 of the flexible member 14 that has already passed through second passage portion 416 while following first end 404 through first and second apertures 432, 440. This results in portions 458, 462 of flexible member 14 being positioned parallel or substantially parallel to portions 450, 454 in passage portions 408, 416. Passing the first and second ends 404, 412 through passage portions 408, 416 as discussed above forms adjustable loops 470, 474, as shown in FIG. 10. The first and second ends 404, 412 can be passed through the same apertures in each passage portion 408, 416 or, alternatively, through separate apertures in each passage portion 408, 416.

The fixed portion 420 can then be cut, as shown in FIG. 13, to effectively form two flexible members 14' and 18' having fixed length portions 114', 118' with ends 30' and 42'. Needles 144 or other flexible member passing instruments can be coupled to ends 30', 42' and a flexible anchor 176 can be coupled to loops 470, 474 to form the construct 400, as illustrated in FIG. 13. Ends 404, 412 can also be tied in an optional knot 482.

The adjustable flexible member construct 400 can thus provide a double adjustable loop configuration via loops 470, 474 while also providing fixed portions 114', 118' extending from passage portions 408, 416. As will be discussed in greater detail herein, this configuration can be used, for example, to couple soft anchor 176 to loops 470, 474 and couple fixed length portions 114', 118' directly to soft tissue.

In another exemplary aspect, adjustable flexible member construct 400 can be formed starting with two separate flexible members, such as flexible members 14, 18. For example, and with reference to FIG. 13 and adjustable flexible member construct assembly 10A discussed above in FIG. 4, first end 26 of flexible member 14 can be passed into passage portion 48 via second aperture 62 and out via first aperture 58 thereby passing through passage portion 48 in an opposite direction as flexible member 18. In a similar manner, first end 38 of flexible member 18 can be passed

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into passage portion 52 via fourth aperture 78 and out via third aperture 74 thereby passing through passage portion 52 in an opposite direction as flexible member 14. This technique can thus also be used to form adjustable flexible member construct 400 having fixed length portions 114', 118' and two adjustable loops 470, 474 formed by adjustable portions 110 and 302" extending between passage portions 408, 416.

With particular reference to FIGS. 13 and 14, operation of adjustable flexible member construct 400 will now be discussed in greater detail in connection with an exemplary technique where construct 400 is used to attach soft tissue to bone. In one exemplary aspect, fixed portions 114', 118' can be coupled to soft tissue, such as the distal bicep tendon 150, using needles 144. In one exemplary configuration, fixed portions can be 114', 118' can be directly sutured to the soft tissue, such as via the whip stitch shown in FIG. 14, and then the remaining fixed portions 114', 118' and needle 144 can be removed. The ends 404, 412 can be optionally tied together and passed through the bore 160 formed in the radius bone 154 along with the a portion of the loops 470, 474 such that flexible anchor 176 is positioned through bore 160.

Tension can then be applied to ends 404, 412 to reduce a size of loops 470, 474 and/or adjustment portions 110, 302" and draw the distal bicep tendon 150 toward radius bone 154 and into secure engagement therewith. Tensioning ends 404, 412 can place the bicep tendon 150 and associated muscle, as well as the flexible members 14', 18' of the adjustable construct 400 under a desired tension. Similar to the constructs discussed above, tension in flexible members 14, 18 can cause the passage portions 408, 416 to constrict and thereby automatically lock the adjustment portions 110, 302" to maintain the desired tension without the use of a knot.

With additional reference to FIGS. 15-29, an adjustable flexible member construct 500 and associated exemplary surgical technique will now be discussed in accordance with various aspects of the present teachings. As will be discussed in greater detail below, adjustable flexible member construct 500 can be formed from two separate flexible members and can facilitate coupling a fixed portion of the construct directly to soft tissue without requiring an intermediate coupling member.

The adjustable flexible member construct 500 can be fashioned from the first and second flexible members 14, 18 and, as will become apparent from the discussion below, can include features similar to aspects of adjustable flexible member construct 300 shown in FIG. 6 and adjustable flexible member construct 350 shown in FIG. 9. In this configuration, the body 22 of first flexible member 14 can define one passage portion 48 having first and second apertures 58, 62, as generally shown in FIG. 15 and the enlarged view of FIG. 17. Such a configuration of flexible member 14 is also shown in FIG. 6, with particular reference to a left hand side of construct 300. The body 34 of flexible member 18 can define two passage portions 52, 52A having respective apertures 74, 78 and 362, 366, as generally shown in FIG. 15 with reference to the enlarged view of FIG. 16. As can be seen, passage portions 52, 52A can be spaced apart from each other by a fixed portion 508 of flexible member 18. Such a configuration of flexible member 18 is also shown in FIG. 9, with particular reference to a left hand side of construct 350.

To form adjustable flexible member construct 500, the first end 26 of flexible member 14 can be passed into and through passage portion 52 via apertures 74, 78 and second end 30 can be passed into and through passage portion 52A

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via apertures 366, 362. The first end 38 of flexible member 18 can be passed into and through passage portion 48 via apertures 58, 62, and the second end 42 can be passed through passage portion 48 in an opposite direction as first end 38 via apertures 62, 58. It should be appreciated that first and second ends 38, 42 can be passed through passage portion 48 via the same or different apertures.

First and second ends 38, 42 can then optionally be tied in a knot 510 or otherwise coupled together, as shown in FIG. 15. In the exemplary configuration illustrated in FIGS. 15-29, adjustable flexible member construct 500 can include needle 144 slidably coupled to the fixed portion 508 at a first end 512 of construct 500, and anchor member 140 coupled to passage portion 48 via aperture 516 at a second opposite end 520 of construct 500. In this exemplary configuration, passage portion 48, as well as first and second ends 38, 42 of flexible member 18 extending therethrough are slidably positioned through aperture 516 of anchor member 140, as shown in FIG. 17. While adjustable flexible member construct 500 is shown and discussed in connection with needle 144 and anchor member 140, it should be appreciated that construct 500 can be used with or without needle 144 and anchor member 140 and/or with other suitable suture passing members and/or fixation members, such as flexible anchor 176.

This configuration of adjustable flexible member construct 500 can form first and second adjustment portions 522, 526 extending between passage portions 52, 52A of flexible member 18 and passage portion 48 of flexible member 14, as shown in FIG. 15. Further, the looped configuration of flexible member 18 in cooperation with passage portions 48, 52, 52A can also provide an adjustable loop 532. As will be discussed in greater detail below, tension can be applied to ends 26, 30 of flexible member 14 and ends 38, 42 of flexible member 18 to reduce a size of loop 532 and adjustment portions 522, 526. In this regard, adjustable flexible member construct 500 can be used to attach soft tissue to bone and automatically lock the suture construct 500 via passage portions 48, 52 and 52A at a desired size or tensile load without the use of a knot.

To facilitate coupling the first end 512 of adjustable flexible member construct 500 to soft tissue, free ends 26, 30 at the first end 512 can be optionally passed or tucked inside body 22 and can form a loop portion 538, as shown in FIG. 18. Any remaining portions of ends 26, 30 extending from body 22 can then be trimmed, as shown in FIG. 19. Before tucking the free ends 26, 30 into body 22, one of the free end 26 or 30 can be passed inside the coupling loop 542 such that needle 144 can then be passed around both fixed portion 508 and formed loop portion 538, as also shown in FIG. 19. A size of loop 532 can be optionally adjusted relative to passage portion 48 to substantially align fixed portion 508 with formed loop portion 538, as shown in FIG. 20. Having the fixed portion 508 align with formed loop portion 538 can facilitate easier passing of construct 500 through soft tissue, as will be discussed below.

With particular reference to FIGS. 21-24, coupling adjustable flexible member construct 500 to soft tissue will now be discussed in greater detail. In the exemplary configuration illustrated, construct 500 is shown being coupled to distal bicep tendon 150. It should be appreciated, however, that construct 500 can be used in various techniques for coupling soft tissue to bone, such as in an ACL construction procedure, for example. Needle 144 can be used to pass first end 512 of construct 500 through distal bicep tendon 150 a first time, as shown in FIG. 21. The second end 520 of construct 500 along with an end 552 of distal bicep tendon 150 can be

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passed through a portion 554 of construct 500 extending between the first end 512 and an exit side 558 of distal bicep tendon 150 opposite an entrance side 562. Needle 144 along with first end 512 can then be passed through the entrance side 562 again and the process repeated to form a weave-like pattern 568 shown in FIG. 23. The needle 144 can then be removed from first end 512, as shown in FIG. 24. The pattern 568 can form a non-tortuous path for the suture so as to facilitate initial sliding of the distal bicep tendon 150 relative to flexible member 14, as will be discussed below.

With additional reference to FIGS. 25-29, attaching the distal bicep tendon 150 to the radius bone 154 will now be discussed in greater detail. With particular reference to FIGS. 25 and 26, the second end 520 of construct 500 can be passed through bore 160 in radius bone 154. The formed loop portion 538 can be separated from alignment with the fixed portion 508, as shown in FIG. 25, and tension can be applied to the construct 500 via ends 26, 30 and ends 38, 42. In the exemplary configuration illustrated in FIG. 26, ends 26, 30 (FIG. 20) are in the form of optional loop 538 and ends 38, 42 are in the form of an optional loop 576 via knot 510. In this configuration, the loops 538 and 576 can be tensioned either by hand or with any appropriate instrument. Applying tension to construct 500 in this manner can seat anchor member 140 against outer surface 164 of radius bone 154 and facilitate drawing distal bicep tendon 150 toward and into secure engagement with radius bone 154, as will be discussed below.

In particular, once anchor member 140 is seated against radius bone 154 with an initial amount of tension being applied to construct 500 to remove any slack from the construct, further tensioning of the flexible member 18 via loop 576 can draw fixed portion 508 against the distal bicep tendon 150 by moving the flexible member 18 relative to the flexible member 14 and the distal bicep tendon 150. In other words, flexible member 14, under tension, remains taut relative to anchor member 140 such that flexible member 14 can initially serve a function of a guidewire or guiding path for moving distal bicep tendon 150 toward radius bone 154. Further tension applied to loop 576 of flexible member 18 can shorten a length of loop 532 relative to passage portion 48 and thus draw distal bicep tendon 150 along flexible member 14 toward radius bone 154, as shown in FIGS. 27 and 28.

The adjustable flexible member construct 500 can provide support for holding the distal bicep tendon 150 and associated muscle to the radius bone 154 via the four flexible member strands extending between the passage portion 48 and the passage portions 52, 52A. In particular, although the flexible member 14 serves the initial function of a guidewire while drawing the distal bicep tendon 150 toward the radius bone 154, it also serves to hold the distal bicep tendon 150 at the desired tension/load via the portions of flexible member 18 that form the adjustment portions that extend between passage portion 48 at the anchor member 140 and passage portions 52, 52A at the distal bicep tendon 150. Similarly, the portions of flexible member 18 that form part of adjustment portions 522, 526 extending between the passage portions 52, 52A and passage portion 48 can also hold the bicep tendon 150 at the desired tension. In a similar manner to the constructs discussed above, the passage portions 48, 52, 52A can automatically lock the respective flexible members 18, 14 under the desired tension/load without the use of a knot.

Upon tensioning flexible member 18 via loop 576 a sufficient amount to draw distal bicep tendon 150 into secure engagement with radius bone 154 under a desired tensile

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load, such as shown in FIG. 29, the ends 26, 30 of flexible member 14 extending from passage portions 52, 52A can be trimmed. The ends 38, 42 extending from passage portion 48 and bore 160 in radius bone 154 can also be trimmed.

While one or more specific examples have been described and illustrated, it will be understood by those skilled in the art that various changes may be made and equivalence may be substituted for elements thereof without departing from the scope of the present teachings as defined in the claims. Furthermore, the mixing and matching of features, elements and/or functions between various examples may be expressly contemplated herein so that one skilled in the art would appreciate from the present teachings that features, elements and/or functions of one example may be incorporated into another example as appropriate, unless described otherwise above. Moreover, many modifications may be made to adapt a particular situation or material to the present teachings without departing from the essential scope thereof.

What is claimed is:

1. An apparatus for use in surgical implantation, comprising:

a first flexible member having a first end, a second end and a first body extending therebetween, the first body having a first body longitudinal axis, a first body interior and a first body exterior, the first body interior defining a first passage portion along the first body longitudinal axis and spaced apart from the second end, the first body longitudinally extending from the first end to the second end along the first body longitudinal axis;

a second flexible member having a first end, a second end and a second body extending therebetween, the second body having a second body longitudinal axis, a second body interior and a second body exterior, the second body interior defining a second passage portion along the second body longitudinal axis and spaced apart from the second end, the second body longitudinally extending from the first end to the second end along the second body longitudinal axis;

the first end of the first flexible member passing into and through the second passage portion in a first direction such that the first end of the first flexible member extends outside of the second passage portion; and

the first end of the second flexible member passing into and through the first passage portion in a second direction such that the first end of the second flexible member extends outside of the first passage portion to form a self-locking adjustable flexible member construct;

wherein applying tension to the first ends of the first and second flexible members draws the first and second passage portions and corresponding second ends toward each other.

2. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the second ends of the first and second flexible members are adapted to be coupled directly to soft tissue.

3. The apparatus of claim 2, further comprising needle members attached directly to the second ends of the first and second flexible members.

4. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the adjustable flexible member construct comprises an adjustable length portion between the first and second passage portions, including:

a first portion of the first flexible member extending between the first and second passage portions, and a second portion of the second flexible member extending between the first and second passage portions.

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5. The apparatus of claim 4, wherein tensioning the first ends of the first and second flexible members reduces a length of the adjustable length portion, the adjustable flexible member construct configured to automatically maintain the reduced length of the adjustable length portion under tension in an absence of a knot.

6. The apparatus of claim 4, further comprising a flexible fixation member slidably coupled to the adjustable length portion.

7. The apparatus of claim 4, further comprising an anchor member coupled to the adjustable length portion.

8. The apparatus of claim 1, further comprising:

the second end of the first flexible member passing into and through the second passage portion in a direction opposite the first direction of the first end of the first flexible member to form a first adjustable loop; and

the second end of the second flexible member passing into and through the first passage portion in a direction opposite the second direction of the first end of the second flexible member to form a second adjustable loop;

wherein applying tension to the first and second ends of the first and second flexible members reduces a size of the first and second adjustable loops.

9. The apparatus of claim 8, wherein the first and second passage portions are spaced apart from each other.

10. The apparatus of claim 8, wherein the first end of the second flexible member passes into the first passage portion at a first end thereof and out of the first passage portion at a second end thereof spaced apart from the first end, the second end of the second flexible member passes into the first passage portion at the second end thereof and out of the first passage portion at the first end thereof; and

wherein the first end of the first flexible member passes into the second passage portion at a third end thereof and out of the second passage portion at a fourth end thereof spaced apart from the third end, the second end of the first flexible member passes into the second passage portion at the fourth end thereof and out of the second passage portion at the third end thereof.

11. The apparatus of claim 8, wherein the first and second passage portions have a larger width than remaining portions of the respective bodies of the first and second flexible members.

12. The apparatus of claim 8, wherein the first and second adjustable loops include first and second self-locking adjustable loops configured to self-lock under tension to maintain a reduced size of the first and second adjustable loops under tension in an absence of a knot.

13. The apparatus of claim 8, further comprising first and second flexible anchors coupled to the first and second adjustable loops of the adjustable flexible member construct.

14. The apparatus of claim 13, wherein the first flexible anchor is slidably coupled to the first passage portion and the second flexible anchor is slidably coupled to the second passage portion.

15. The apparatus of claim 13, wherein the adjustable flexible member construct passes through a portion of a passage defined by each flexible anchor spaced apart from respective ends of each of the first and second flexible anchors; and

wherein the first and second flexible anchors are configured to be collapsible upon engagement with bone to form an anchoring mass having a locking profile.

16. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the first and second flexible members each comprise a suture formed of a hollow braided or woven structure.

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17. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the first and second directions are opposite each other.

18. An apparatus for use in surgical implantation, comprising:

a first suture having a first end, a second end and a first body extending therebetween, the first body defining a first passage portion;

a second suture having a first end, a second end and a second body extending therebetween, the second body defining a second passage portion;

the first end of the first suture passing into and through the second passage portion such that the first end of the first suture extends outside of the second passage portion, the second end of the first suture passing into and through the second passage portion in a direction opposite the first end of the first suture so as to form a first self-locking adjustable loop; and

the first end of the second suture passing into and through the first passage portion such that the first end of the second suture extends outside of the first passage portion;

wherein applying tension to the first and second ends of the first suture reduces a size of the first adjustable loop.

19. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the second end of the second suture passes into and through the first passage portion in a direction opposite the first end of the second

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suture to form a second self-locking adjustable loop, and wherein applying tension to the first and second ends of the second suture reduces a size of the second adjustable loop.

20. The apparatus of claim 19, further comprising first and second flexible tubular anchors slidably coupled to the first and second adjustable loops;

wherein each flexible tubular anchor is formed from woven or braided suture and includes first and second openings intermediate respective first and second ends thereof, the first and second adjustable loops being passed through the passage of the respective first and second flexible anchors via the respective first and second openings such that at least a portion of the first and second passage portions are positioned within the passage of the respective first and second flexible anchors; and

wherein portions of the first and second flexible anchors between the first and second ends and the respective first and second openings define anchoring leg portions.

21. The apparatus of claim 19, wherein the first and second self-locking adjustable loops are configured to self-lock under tension via the first and second passage portions to maintain a reduced size of the first and second adjustable loops under tension in an absence of a knot.

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